

2016

Working bibliography of the eastern black rail along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of North America, Version 1.0

B. D. Watts

The Center for Conservation Biology, bdwatt@wm.edu

V. Greene

Follow this and additional works at: https://scholarworks.wm.edu/ccb_reports

Recommended Citation

Watts, B. D. and V. Greene 2016. Working bibliography of the eastern black rail along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of North America, Version 1.0. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-16-07. College of William and Mary/Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, VA. 3 pp.

This Report is brought to you for free and open access by the Center for Conservation Biology (CCB) at W&M ScholarWorks. It has been accepted for inclusion in CCB Technical Reports by an authorized administrator of W&M ScholarWorks. For more information, please contact scholarworks@wm.edu.



WORKING BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE EASTERN BLACK
RAIL ALONG THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS OF
NORTH AMERICA, VERSION 1.0



THE CENTER FOR CONSERVATION BIOLOGY
COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY

Working bibliography of the eastern black rail along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of North America, Version 1.0

**Bryan D. Watts
Virginia Greene
The Center for Conservation Biology
College of William and Mary
Virginia Commonwealth University
Williamsburg, VA 23187-8795**

Recommended Citation:

Watts, B. D. and V. Greene. 2016. Working bibliography of the eastern black rail along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of North America, Version 1.0. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-16-07. College of William and Mary/Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, VA. 46 pp.

Project Funded By:

**The Northeast Regional Conservation Needs Program
United States Fish and Wildlife Service
The Center for Conservation Biology**

Cover Illustration: Virginia Greene



The Center for Conservation Biology is an organization dedicated to discovering innovative solutions to environmental problems that are both scientifically sound and practical within today's social context. Our philosophy has been to use a general systems approach to locate critical information needs and to plot a deliberate course of action to reach what we believe are essential information endpoints.

Contents

Acknowledgements	1
Objective	2
Geographic Coverage	2
Source Materials	2
Coverage	4
Digital Library	4
List of Citations	4

Acknowledgements

This project was partially funded through RCN GRANT 2011-01 (Support for Status Assessment for the Eastern Black Rail across the Northeast Region) by State Wildlife Grant funding awarded through the Northeast Regional Conservation Needs (RCN) Program. The RCN Program joins thirteen northeast states, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in a partnership to address landscape-scale, regional wildlife conservation issues. Progress on these regional issues is achieved through combining resources, leveraging funds, and prioritizing conservation actions identified in the State Wildlife Action Plans. See RCNGrants.org for more information. The grant and associated conservation activities are done to support implementation of a priority action of the State Wildlife Action Plans from members of the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies. Additional funds were provided by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Southeast Region) and The Center for Conservation Biology. We thank the many editors who provided access to electronic archives and recent issues of regional and local journals including Ned Brinkley, Renee' Carleton, Bob Ford, Matthew Halley, Geoff Malosh, John Marsh, Wayne Petersen, Marsha Salett, Gene Scarpulla, Rebecca Suomala and Eric Swanzey. Many biologists including participants in the Eastern Black Rail Working Group have provided unpublished documents and government reports including Dave Brinker, Bill Burt, Christina Davis, Tom Erdman, Anthony Gonzon, Clay Green, John Fussell, Christi Hand, Diana Iriarte, Katie Koch, Jim McCann, David Mizrahi, Amanda Moore, Brent Ortego, Todd Schneider, Amy Schwarzer, Sara Schweitzer, John Stanton, Kelli Stone, Nellie Tsipoura, Whitney Wiest and Jean Woods. We thank Erica Lawler and Jane Lopez of the Office of Sponsored Programs, College of William and Mary for fiscal and administrative oversight. Scot Williamson and Meghan Gilbert provided administrative oversight from the Wildlife Management Institute. We are grateful to Bart Paxton, Gail Penn, Marie Pitts, Fletcher Smith and Marian Watts for assistance in gathering and managing materials and assisting with the production of the digital library. Finally, we thank Mike Wilson for all of his efforts to advance the conservation of the black rail in eastern North America.

Objective

The black rail (*Laterallus jamaicensis*) is the most secretive of the secretive marsh birds and one of the least understood bird species in North America. The eastern subspecies (*L. j. jamaicensis*) has undergone a southward range contraction over the past one hundred years and populations in the mid-Atlantic appear to have declined by as much as 90% over the past thirty years. Recent changes have led to concerns within the conservation community and urgency to learn as much as possible about the requirements of the form and its historic status and distribution. Much of the collective knowledge of the eastern black rail along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts is scattered in bits and pieces throughout more than 100 years of literature. An identified need has been to gather available literature together to compile what is known and to identify information gaps moving forward.

The objective of this effort is to compile a bibliography of published and unpublished literature focused on the eastern black rail along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of North America. This effort follows previous projects that have compiled working bibliographies for the closely related California black rail (*L. j. coturniculus*) in 1980 and the mid-western or inland population of the eastern black rail in 2012.

Geographic Coverage

The eastern black rail has a broad but poorly known breeding range that includes the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of North America, parts of Colorado, Oklahoma and the mid-west, the West Indies including Cuba, Jamaica and historically Puerto Rico and parts of Central America from Mexico through Panama. This bibliography focuses on potential breeding areas of the eastern black rail in eastern North America including the Atlantic Coast (Maine through Florida), the Gulf Coast (Florida through Texas) and eastern inland states including Vermont, Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Tennessee.

Source Materials

We used several approaches to locate materials to include in the bibliography. We searched more than 6,000 journal issues for primary material. We included all journals within the geographic area that we believed had the potential to publish materials of interest (Table 1). We searched breeding bird atlas treatments for states and jurisdictions within the focal geographic area and books or reports addressing bird status. We searched reports from state-level bird record committees and checklists. We searched written treatments of museum collections. We conducted an online search for government documents that might include black rails and sent letters to appropriate government biologists who might have access to unpublished reports or manuscripts. Once materials were located we examined literature cited sections for new materials.

TABLE 1. JOURNAL TITLES AND TIME SPAN OF SYSTEMATIC COVERAGE.

JOURNAL TITLES	COVERAGE
The Oologist	1875 to 1881
Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club	1876 to 1883
The Ornithologist and Oologist	1881 to 1893
The Auk	1884 to 2015
The Wilson Bulletin/Wilson Journal of Ornithology	1889 to 2015
Cassinia	1890 to 2015
The Nidologist	1893 to 1897
The Osprey	1896 to 1902
Bird Lore	1899 to 1945
The Condor	1899 to 2015
The Warbler	1905 to 1913
Bird-Banding	1930 to 1979
The Raven	1930 to 2015
The Migrant	1930 to 2015
The Redstart	1933 to 2015
The Chat	1935 to 2015
The Oriole	1936 to 2015
Audubon Magazine, Section II	1941 to 1945
Maryland Birdlife	1945 to 2015
The Wood Thrush	1946 to 1950
Audubon Field Notes	1946 to 1970
Atlantic Naturalist	1950 to 1990
Kingbird	1950 to 2015
Alabama Birdlife	1953 to 2015
Delmarva Ornithologist	1964 to 2015
Bulletin of Texas Ornithological Society	1967 to 2015
American Birds	1971 to 2015
Florida Field Naturalist	1973 to 2015
Bird Observer	1973 to 2015
Waterbirds	1976 to 2015
Journal of Field Ornithology	1980 to 2015
The Connecticut Warbler	1981 to 2015
New Hampshire Bird Records	1981 to 2015
Pennsylvania Birds	1987 to 2015
Virginia Birds	2004 to 2015
New Jersey Birds	2006 to 2009

Coverage

Although we made a significant effort to locate and include primary materials pertaining to black rails within the geographic area it is certain that some materials have been omitted. We will continue to add new materials and encourage those interested to send citations and materials that may be included in a future edition of this bibliography.

Digital Library

We made every attempt to archive source materials within a digital library. The library contains more than 98% of the 925 citations contained in the bibliography. Source materials are stored in pdf format on a server within The Center for Conservation Biology.

List of Citations

Included in the bibliographic table is the Citation number, the standard abbreviation for the state included in the citation and the citation. State abbreviations include "G" that indicates citations of general interest for the geographic area but not pertaining to a specific state.

LIST OF CITATIONS

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
1	Abramson, I. J. and H. M. Stevenson. 1961. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 - May 31, 1961: Southern Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 15:402-405.	FL
2	Adams, M. T. and M. Hafner. 2009. Middle Atlantic. American Birds 62:541-544.	MD
3	Adams, M. T. and R. Ostrowski. 2013. Spring migration, middle Atlantic. North American Birds 66:462-465.	VA
4	Adams, M. T., A. Bose, and R. Ostrowski. 2015. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic. North American Birds 68:488-490.	VA
5	Adams, M. T., R. Ostrowski, and A. Bose. 2014. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic. North American Birds 67:425-428.	MD
6	Addy, E. 1940. Notes from Virginia. The Auk 57(3):422-223.	VA
7	Ake, B. 2004. Coastal region, summer reporting period. Virginia Birds 1:18-19.	VA
8	Ake, B. 2004. Coastal region, summer reporting period. Virginia Birds 1:18-19.	VA
9	Allen, J. A. 1886. Revised list Birds of Massachusetts.	CT, MA
10	Allen, J. A. 1900. The little black rail. The Auk 27(1):1-8.	CT, PA
11	Allen, R. P. 1935. Black rail at Cape May Point, N.J. The Auk 52:446.	MA
12	Alsop, F. J., III. 1980. The season spring migration, 16 May - 15 May, 1980. The Migrant 51:59-60.	TN
13	American Ornithologists' Union. 1957. Checklist of North American Birds, 5th ed. American Ornithologists' Union, Baltimore, Washington, D.C.	G
14	American Ornithologists' Union. 1983. Checklist of North American Birds, 6th ed. American Ornithologists' Union, Baltimore, Washington, D.C.	G
15	Anderson, B. H. and A. Bankert. 2009. Spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 63:413-416.	FL
16	Anderson, B. H. and A. Bankert. 2010. Spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 64:409-413.	FL
17	Anderson, B. H. and M. Brothers. 2014. Nesting season, Florida. North American Birds 67:581-583.	FL
18	Anderson, B. H. and M. Brothers. 2015. Nesting season, Florida. North American Birds 68:488-490.	FL
19	Andrle, R. F. and J. R. Carroll, eds. 1988. The atlas of breeding birds in New York State. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York.	NY
20	Armistead, H. T. 1971. First Maryland breeding of green-winged teal. Maryland Birdlife 27:11-114.	MD
21	Armistead, H. T. 1980. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 34:882-885.	MD, VA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
22	Armistead, H. T. 1981. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 35:926-929.	MD
23	Armistead, H. T. 1981. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 35:808-812.	MD
24	Armistead, H. T. 1982. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 36:837-840.	MD, VA
25	Armistead, H. T. 1984. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 38:893-896.	MD
26	Armistead, H. T. 1985. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 39:895-898.	MD
27	Armistead, H. T. 1985. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 39:279-284.	MD
28	Armistead, H. T. 1986. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 40:1186-1190.	MD
29	Armistead, H. T. 1986. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 40:452-456.	MD, VA
30	Armistead, H. T. 1987. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 41:411-415.	MD, VA
31	Armistead, H. T. 1988. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 42:416-420.	MD, VA
32	Armistead, H. T. 1989. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 43:1299-1303.	MD, VA
33	Armistead, H. T. 1989. Nesting season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 43:1299-1303.	VA
34	Armistead, H. T. 1990. Notes on the black rails on the Delmarva Peninsula, especially in Dorchester County, Maryland. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Unpublished report. Annapolis, Maryland.	MD
35	Armistead, H. T. 1990. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 44:406-410.	MD, VA
36	Armistead, H. T. 1991. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 45:1101-1106.	MD, VA
37	Armistead, H. T. 1992. Spring season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 46:403-408.	MD, VA
38	Armistead, H. T. 1992. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 46:1127-1130.	MD, VA
39	Armistead, H. T. 2004. Black rail populations in Atlantic and Gulf Coast states. Unpublished manuscript.	MA, NY, NJ, PA, DE, MD, VA, NC, SC, GA, FL, AL, MS, LO, TX
40	Armistead, H. T. 2009. Black rail populations in Atlantic and Gulf states. Unpublished manuscript.	MD
41	Bagg, A. C. and S. A. Eliot, Jr. 1937. Birds of the Connecticut Valley in Massachusetts. Thomas Todd Company, Boston, Massachusetts.	MA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
42	Bagg, A. M. and R. P. Emery. 1960. Spring migration, Northeastern Maritime region. <i>American Birds</i> 14:365-370.	MA
43	Bagg, A. M. and R. P. Emery. 1962. Nesting season, Northeastern Maritime region. <i>American Birds</i> 16:456-461.	MA
44	Bagg, E. 1912. Annotated list of the birds of the Oneida County, N.Y. and of the west Canada Creek Valley. <i>Transactions of the Oneida Historical Society</i> 12:16-85. .	NY
45	Bailey, H. H. 1913. <i>The birds of Virginia</i> . J. P. Bell Company, Inc., Lynchburg, Virginia.	VA
46	Bailey, H. H. 1915. Survey in Virginia of coastal birds for National Biological Survey. Unpublished map.	VA
47	Bailey, H. H. 1927. Data concerning the breeding range of certain marsh birds. <i>Wilson Bulletin</i> 29:175-177.	VA
48	Bailey, H. H. 1927. General Notes. <i>The Wilson Bulletin</i> 39:175-177.	FL, VA
49	Baird, S. F., T. M. Brewer and R. Ridgway. 1884. <i>The water birds of North America</i> . Memoirs of the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Harvard College Vol. XII. Little Brown and Company, Boston, Massachusetts.	G
50	Baird, S. F., T. M. Brewer and R. Ridgway. 1884. <i>The water birds of North America</i> . Memoirs of the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Harvard College Vol. XII. Little Brown and Company, Boston, Massachusetts.	FL
51	Barnes, S. 2007. Summer Field Notes, region 3. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 33:47-50.	NJ
52	Beck, E. and M. A. Patten. 2007. Status of the black rail in Oklahoma, with recommendations for future research. <i>Bulletin of the Oklahoma Ornithological Society</i> 40:5-10.	G
53	Bell, M. K. 1999. From the Field June - July 1999. <i>The Oriole</i> 64:68-73.	GA
54	Bell, M. K. 1999. From the Field March - May 1999. <i>The Oriole</i> 64:58-67.	GA
55	Bell, M. K. 2000. From the Field March - May 2000. <i>The Oriole</i> 65:61-70.	GA
56	Bell, M. K. 2001. From the Field June - July 2001. <i>The Oriole</i> 66:66-70.	GA
57	Bell, M. K. 2002. From the Field August-November 2002. <i>The Oriole</i> 67:12-22.	GA
58	Bell, M. K. 2002. From the Field June - July 2002. <i>The Oriole</i> 67:62-67.	GA
59	Bell, M. K. 2003. From the Field June - July 2003. <i>The Oriole</i> 69:22-26.	GA
60	Bemont, L. E. 1962. Region 4 - Susquehanna. <i>The Kingbird</i> 12:150-152.	NY
61	Benoit, L. K. and R. A. Askins. 1999. Impact of the spread of Phragmites on the distribution of birds in Connecticut tidal marshes. <i>Wetlands</i> 19:194-208.	CT
62	Bent, A. C. 1926. <i>Life histories of North American marsh birds</i> . Smithsonian Institution. U.S. Natl. Mus. Bull. 135.	NJ, SC, FL
63	Blankenship, K. 2009. Nesting season, Southern Atlantic region. <i>American Birds</i> 62:545-547.	GA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
64	Blankenship, K. 2009. Spring migration, Southern Atlantic region. American Birds 63:407-412.	GA, SC
65	Blankenship, K., R. Hall, and J. Southern. 2013. Nesting season, southern Atlantic. North American Birds 66:657-659.	SC
66	Blom, E., M. O'Brien and E. J. Scarpulla. 1994. Spring season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 48:284-286.	MD
67	Blom, E., M. O'Brien and E. J. Scarpulla. 1994. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 48:931-933.	MD
68	Boatwright, M. 2008. Central region, spring reporting period. Virginia Birds 4:4-6.	VA
69	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1987. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 41:407-411.	NJ, DE
70	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1988. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 42:413-416.	NJ, DE
71	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1989. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 43:454-458.	NJ, DE
72	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1990. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 44:400-406.	NJ, DE
73	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1991. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 45:420-424.	NJ, DE
74	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1993. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 47:397-400.	NJ, DE
75	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1995. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 49:230-234.	DE
76	Boyle, W. J. Jr., R. O. Paxton, and D. A. Cutler. 1995. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 52:309-310.	DE
77	Boyle, W. J., Jr. 1986. A guide to bird finding in New Jersey. Rutgers University Press, Brunswick, New Jersey. .	NJ
78	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1980. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 34:878-882.	NJ, DE, NY
79	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1981. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 35:922-926.	NJ, DE
80	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1983. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 37:850-855.	NJ, DE, NY
81	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1984. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 38:889-893.	NJ, DE, NY
82	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1985. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 39:276-279.	DE, NJ, PA
83	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1986. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 40:448-451.	NY, NJ, DE
84	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1988. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 42:413-416.	NJ, DE
85	Boyle, W. J., Jr., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1989. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. American Birds 43:1294-1299.	NY

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
86	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1989. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 43:454-458.	NJ, DE
87	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1990. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 44:400-406.	NJ, DE
88	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1991. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 45:420-424.	NJ, DE
89	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1992. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 46:397-402.	NY
90	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1993. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 47:397-400.	NJ, DE
91	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1994. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 48:279-283.	NY, NJ, DE
92	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1995. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 49:230-234.	DE
93	Boyle, W. J., Jr, R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1998. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 52:308-310.	DE
94	Breining, D. R. 1997. Avifauna of an unimpounded salt marsh on Merritt Island. <i>Florida Field Naturalist</i> 25:1-32.	FL
95	Brewster, W. 1907. Notes on the black rail of California. <i>Auk</i> 24:205-210.	MA, NJ, MD, DC, VA, SC, FL
96	Bridge, D. and M. Bridge. 1964. Maryland Nest Summary for 1963. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 20:40-47.	MD
97	Brimley, C. S. 1891. Dates of first takes of eggs at Raleigh, N.C. in 1890. <i>Ornithologist and Oologist</i> 16:10.	NC
98	Brimley, C. S. 1891. Nesting of the black rail at Raleigh, N.C. in 1890. <i>Ornithologist and Oologist</i> 16:26.	NC
99	Brimley, H. H. and C. S. Brimley. 1900. Breeding of the little black rail (<i>Porzana jamaicensis</i>) at Raleigh, North Carolina. <i>Auk</i> 17:171-172.	MA, NC
100	Brinker, D. F. 2006. Job performance report: Assess breeding distribution of rails and other marshbirds. Unpublished report. Maryland Department of Natural Resources. .	MD
101	Brinker, D. F. and G. D. Therres. 1992. Preliminary evaluation of the effects of open marsh water management activities on Maryland black rail populations and recommendations for future Department of Natural Resources conservation measures. Nongame and Urban Wildlife Program Wildlife Division, Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Wye Mills, Maryland.	MD
102	Brinker, D. F., G. D. Therres, P. J. Tango, M. O'Brien, E. A. T. Blom and H. L. Wierenga. 2002. Distribution and relative abundance of breeding rails and other marshbirds in Maryland's tidal marshes. Manuscript for <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> .	MD
103	Brinkley, E. S. 2000. The 1999 Northampton County Foray (Part 2). <i>Raven</i> 71(2):48-70.	VA
104	Brisse, P. 1987. From the Field August - November 1986. <i>The Oriole</i> 52:16-20.	GA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
105	Brisse, P. 1988. From the Field August-November 1987. <i>The Oriole</i> 53:13-16.	GA
106	Brisse, P. 1989. From the Field December 1988-May 1989. <i>The Oriole</i> 54:31-36.	GA
107	Brisse, P. 1989. From the Field March - May 1988. <i>The Oriole</i> 54:8-12.	GA
108	Britt, M. 2006. Spring Field Notes, region 2. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 32:84-88.	NJ
109	Brown, E. J. 1891. Brief Notes. <i>Ornithologist and Oologist</i> 16:108.	DC
110	Buchanan, C.M. 1956. 1955 County Bird Lists. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 12:57-59.	MD
111	Buckelew, A. R. Jr. and G. A. Hall. 1994. The West Virginia breeding bird atlas. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.	WV
112	Buckley, P. A. and F. G. Buckley. 1968. The current status of certain birds in the Virginia Capes area. II. April 1967-July 1968 observations. <i>Raven</i> 39:27-40.	VA
113	Buckley, P. A. and F. G. Buckley. 1968. The current status of certain birds in the Virginia Capes area. II. April 1967-July 1968 observations. <i>Raven</i> 39:27-40.	VA
114	Buckley, P. A. and F. G. Buckley. 1968. The current status of certain birds in the Virginia Capes area. II. April 1967-July 1968 observations. <i>Raven</i> 39:27-40.	VA
115	Buckley, P. A. and Kane, R. 1975. The nesting season: June 1-July 31, 1974: Hudson - St. Lawrence region. <i>American Birds</i> 29:130-139.	NY
116	Buckley, P. A., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1975. The nesting season, 1975 - Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 29:947-954.	NY
117	Buckley, P. A., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1975. The nesting season, 1975 - Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 30:130-139.	NY
118	Bull, J. 1964. <i>Birds of the New York area</i> . Dover Publications, Inc., New York.	NY
119	Bull, J. 1985. <i>Birds of New York State</i> . Comstock Publishing Associates, Ithaca, New York.	NY
120	Burgiel, J. C., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 1999. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 53:261-264.	NJ, PA, DE
121	Burgiel, J. C., R. O. Paxton and D. A. Cutler. 2002. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 56:287-291.	NJ, DE
122	Burt, W. 1994. <i>Shadowbirds: a quest for rails</i> . Lyons and Burford, Publishers, New York, New York.	MD
123	Burt, W. G., III. 1987. Tales of two rails: Deceiving a feathered mouse. <i>Audubon Magazine</i> (September 1987):78-83.	MD
124	Butler, C. J., J. B. Tibbits and J. Wilson. 2015. Assessing black rail occupancy and vocalizations along the Texas Gulf Coast, Final Report, 16 February 2015. Unpublished report.	TX
125	Bystrak, D. 1971. 22nd annual nest card summary, 1970. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 27:173-181.	MD

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
126	Cairns, J. S. 1889. The summer birds of Buncombe County, N.C. Ornithologist and Oologist 17-23.	NC
127	Campbell, C. and E. Potrafke. 1993. DOS bird alert – a summary. Delmarva Ornithologist 25:27-33.	DE
128	Cardiff, S. W. 1999. Spring season, Central Southern region. North American Birds 53:288-291.	AL
129	Cardiff, S. W. 2008. Spring season, Louisiana region. North American Birds 62:425-430.	LA
130	Cardiff, S. W. and K. Nichols. 2014. Spring migration, Arkansas and Louisiana. North American Birds 67:464-467.	LA
131	Carleton, G., R. Kramer, O. Sedwitz and K. Stephensen. 1938. Black rail nesting in New York. The Auk 55:124.	NY
132	Carlson, C. W. 1966. Elliott Island Marsh Dorchester County, Maryland. Atlantic Naturalist 21:125-129.	MD
133	Casto, S. D. 2008. E. F. Pope: Collector and craftsman. Bulletin of the Texas Ornithological Society 41:19-25.	TX
134	Cely, J. E., D. P. Ferrel and B. A. Glover. 1993. Marsh bird survey - final report. Unpublished report to South Carolina Wildlife and Marine Resources Department and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.	SC
135	Chamberlain, B. R. 1955. Region reports: spring migration April 1 - May 31, 1955; Southern Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 9:324-326.	NC
136	Chamberlain, B. R. 1959. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1959; Southern Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 13:424-426.	NC
137	Chamberlain, B. R. 1960. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1960; Southern Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 14:441-444.	NC
138	Chamberlain, B. R. 1960. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 - May 31, 1960; Southern Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 14:377-379.	NC
139	Chamberlain, B. R. 1961. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 - May 31, 1961; Southern Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 15:399-402.	NC
140	Chapman, F. M. 1894. Visitors guide to the local collection of birds in the American Museum of Natural History with an annotated list of the known to occur within fifty miles of New York City. American Museum of Natural History, New York, New York.	NY
141	Chapman, F. M. 1904. Handbook of birds of eastern North America. D. Appleton and Company, New York, New York.	G
142	Clapp, R. B. 1997. Egg dates for Virginia Birds. Virginia avifauna no. 6. Virginia Society of Ornithology, Lynchburg, Virginia.	VA
143	Clark, G. A., Jr. and L. R. Bevier. 1993. Fifth report of the Connecticut rare records committee. Connecticut Warbler 13:2-13.	CT

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
144	Clark, J. N. 1884. Nesting of the little black rail in Connecticut. <i>Auk</i> 1:393-394.	CT
145	Clark, J. N. 1897. The little black rail. <i>Nidologist</i> 4:86-88.	CT
146	Cobb, S. 1906. A little black rail in Massachusetts. <i>Bird-Lore</i> 8:136-137.	MA
147	Cole, W. D. 2000. May count report: Saturday, May 8, 1999. Maryland <i>Birdlife</i> 56:11-26.	MD
148	Cole, W. D. 2001. May count report: Saturday, May 13, 2000. Maryland <i>Birdlife</i> 57:3-19.	MD
149	Conn, R. C. 1989. Black rail at Holgate, 1946-1953. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 15:27-28.	NJ
150	Conn, R. C. 1989. Black rail at Holgate, 1946-1953. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 15:27-28.	NJ, MD
151	Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection, Wildlife Division. 1997. Black rail <i>Latterallus jamaicensis</i> . Wildlife in Connecticut: Endangered and Threatened Species Series. Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection, Wildlife Division.	CT
152	Conway, C. J., and J. P. Gibbs. 2005. Effectiveness of call-broadcast surveys for monitoring marsh birds. <i>The Auk</i> 122:26-35.	G
153	Conway, C. J., C. P. Nadeau, and L. Piest. 2010. Fire helps restore natural disturbance regime to benefit rare and endangered marsh birds endemic to the Colorado River. <i>Ecological Applications</i> 20:2024-2035.	G
154	Cooke, W. W. 1914. Distribution and migration of North American rails and their allies. <i>Bulletin of the US Department of Agriculture</i> No. 128.	G
155	Cooke, W. W. 1929. Birds of the Washington, D. C. region (20-mile radius). <i>Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington</i> 42:1-80.	MD, DC
156	Cooper, L. J. Cox, W. Hoffman, P. Powell and B. Pranty. 1991. Field observations summer report: June-August 1990. <i>Florida Field Naturalist</i> 19:25-30.	FL
157	Cox, J., F. Lohrer, P. Powell, B. Pranty and W. Hoffman. 1991. Field observations spring report: March - May 1991. <i>Florida Field Naturalist</i> 19:126-131.	FL
158	Craig, R. J. 1990. Historic trends in the distribution and populations of estuarine marsh birds of the Connecticut River. University of Connecticut, Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station Research Report No. 83.	CT
159	Craig, R. J. and K. G. Beal. 1992. The influence of habitat variables on marsh bird communities of the Connecticut river estuary. <i>The Wilson Bulletin</i> 104:295-311.	CT
160	Crawford, R. L. 1975. From the Field. <i>The Oriole</i> 40:36.	GA
161	Crawford, R. L. 1976. From the Field. <i>The Oriole</i> 41:64.	GA
162	Cross, B. 1999. 1998 report of the Virginia Avian Records Committee. <i>Raven</i> 70:26-31.	VA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
163	Cross, B. 2000. 1999 report of the Virginia Avian Records Committee. Raven 71:25-29.	VA
164	Cruickshank, A. D. 1942. Birds around New York City. American Museum of Natural History, New York.	NY
165	Davidson, L. M. 1992. Black rail, <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> . Pages 119-134 in K. J. Schneider and D. M. Pence, eds. Migratory nongame birds of management concern in the Northeast. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Newton Corner, Massachusetts.	ME, NH, MA, RI, CT, VT, NY, PA, NJ, DE, MD, VA, WV
166	Davis, R. 1993. Summer season, Southern Atlantic region. American Birds 47:1099-1101.	GA
167	Davis, R. 1994. Spring season, Southern Atlantic region. American Birds 48:287-289.	GA
168	Davis, R. 1994. Summer season, Southern Atlantic region. American Birds 48:934-936.	GA, NC
169	Davis, R. 1995. Briefs for the files. The Chat 59:71-83.	NC
170	Davis, R. 1995. Spring season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 49:237-240.	GA
171	Davis, R. 1996. Briefs for the files. The Chat 60:157-168.	SC
172	Davis, R. 1996. Spring season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 50:267-270.	GA
173	Davis, R. 1996. Summer season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 50:940-943.	GA
174	Davis, R. 1997. Summer season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 51:985-987.	GA
175	Davis, R. 1998. Briefs for the files. The Chat 62:187-199.	NC, SC
176	Davis, R. 1998. Spring season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 52:316-319.	GA
177	Davis, R. 1998. Summer season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 52:446-448.	GA
178	Davis, R. 1999. Briefs for the files. The Chat 63:182-191.	NC
179	Davis, R. 1999. Spring season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. North American Birds 53:269-271.	NC
180	Davis, R. 1999. Summer season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. North American Birds 53:375-376.	GA
181	Davis, R. 2000. Briefs for the files. The Chat 64:150-160.	NC, SC
182	Davis, R. 2001. Briefs for the files. The Chat 65:113-122.	SC
183	Davis, R. 2001. Briefs for the files. The Chat 66:65-78.	NC, SC
184	Davis, R. 2002. Briefs for the files. The Chat 66:149-155.	NC
185	Davis, R. 2002. Briefs for the files. The Chat 66:94-104.	NC
186	Davis, R. 2002. Summer season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. North American Birds 56:427-429.	NC
187	Davis, R. 2003. Briefs for the files. The Chat 67:110-122.	NC

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
188	Davis, R. 2003. Summer season, Southern Atlantic region. North American Birds 57:479-481.	GA
189	Davis, R. 2004. Summer season, Southern Atlantic region. North American Birds 58:511-514.	GA
190	Davis, R. 2005. Briefs for the files. The Chat 69:108-122.	NC
191	Davis, R. 2005. Briefs for the files. The Chat 70:19-36.	NC
192	Davis, R. 2005. Spring season, Southern Atlantic region. North American Birds 59:421-425.	GA, NC
193	Davis, R. 2005. Summer season, Southern Atlantic region. North American Birds 59:582-584.	GA
194	Davis, R. 2006. Spring season, Southern Atlantic region. North American Birds 60:362-365.	NC
195	Davis, R. 2007. Summer season, Southern Atlantic region. North American Birds 61:574-576.	GA, NC, SC
196	Davis, T. H. and L. Morgan. 1973. Region 10 - Marine. The Kingbird 23:166-169.	NY
197	Davis, T. H. and W. Post. 1968. Region 10 - Marine. The Kingbird 18:177-179.	NY
198	Day, T. M. 2004. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic. American Birds 58:349-353.	MD, VA
199	Day, T. M. 2004. Summer, Middle Atlantic. American Birds 58:505-510.	MD, VA
200	Day, T. M. 2005. Summer, Middle Atlantic. American Birds 59:577-581.	MD, VA
201	Day, T. M. 2006. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic. American Birds 60:357-361.	MD
202	Day, T. M. 2006. Summer, Middle Atlantic. American Birds 60:513-516.	MD
203	Day, T. M. and E. S. Brinkley. 2007. Spring migration, Middle Atlantic. American Birds 61:423-426.	MD
204	De Kay, J. E. 1844. Zoology of New York, or the New-York Fauna: Birds. Carroll and Cook, printers to the Assembly. New York, NY.	NY
205	Delany, S. and S. Scott. 2002. Waterbird Population Estimates – Third Edition. Wetlands International Global Series No. 12, Wageningen, The Netherlands.	G
206	Department of Environmental Conservation. 2015. New York State wildlife action plan. Department of Environmental Conservation, New York.	NY
207	DiCostanzo, J. A. 1984. Region 10 - marine. The Kingbird 34:208-211.	NY
208	DiCostanzo, J. A. 1986. Region 10 - marine. The Kingbird 36:50-52.	NY
209	Dubke, K. H. and L. H. Dubke. 1980. The spring season 1980, Eastern Ridge and Valley region. The Migrant 51:61-63.	TN
210	Dubke, K. H. and L. H. Dubke. 1983. The spring season 1983, Eastern Ridge and Valley region. The Migrant 54:63-66.	TN
211	Duerr, A. E. and B. D. Watts 2012. Waterbirds of the Chesapeake Bay: Status, ecological requirements, and threats. The Center for	MD, VA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
	Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-12-02. College of William and Mary/Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, VA. 209 pp.	
212	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1970. Birds of the season: March, April, May 1970. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 25:135-142.	DE, MD
213	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1972. Birds of the season: March, April, May 1972. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 27:186-194.	DE, MD
214	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1973. Birds of the season: June, July, August 1972. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 28:27-33.	MD
215	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1973. Birds of the season: March through May 1972. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 28:169-178.	MD
216	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1974. Birds of the season: June, July and August 1973. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 29:30-37.	MD
217	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1975. Birds of the season: June, July and August 1974. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 30:77-82.	NJ, MD
218	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1975. Birds of the season: March, April, May 1974. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 30:27-34.	DE, MD
219	DuMont, P. G. and P. A. DuMont. 1976. Birds of the season: March to May 1975. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 31:30-37.	MD
220	Eaton, E. H. 1910. Birds of New York. Volume 12. University of the State of New York. New York, NY.	NY
221	Eddleman, W. R. and M. L. Legare. 1994. Black rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>). In <i>The birds of North America</i> , A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds). Philadelphia: The Academy of Natural Sciences; Washington, D.C.: The American Ornithologists Union.	G
222	Eddleman, W. R. and M. L. Legare. 1995. Habitat use, spatial relationships, and censusing techniques of breeding eastern black rails, <i>Laterallus jamaicensis jamaicensis</i> , in northern Florida. Unpublished final report to Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Tallahassee Florida.	FL
223	Eddleman, W. R., F.L. Knopf, B. Meanley, F. A. Reid and R. Zembal. 1988. Conservation of North American Rallids. <i>The Wilson Bulletin</i> 100:458-475.	G
224	Ednie, A. P. 1988. The passing scene, Aug – Nov 1988. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 20:12-17.	DE
225	Ednie, A. P. 1995. Delaware Big Day, 11 May 1995. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 27:17-21.	DE
226	Elia, V. 2006. Spring Field Notes, region 5. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 32:93-95.	NJ
227	Elia, V. 2008. Spring Field Notes, region 5. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 34:102-104.	NJ
228	Elia, V. 2009. Spring Field Notes, region 5. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 35:109-112.	NJ
229	Elia, V. 2009. Summer Field Notes, region 5. <i>New Jersey Birds</i> 36:17-20.	NJ
230	Elliott, J. J. 1952. Region 8 - Long Island. <i>The Kingbird</i> 2:53.	NY
231	Elliott, J. J. 1955. Region 10 - Marine. <i>The Kingbird</i> 5:91-92.	NY

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
232	English, A. O. and L. E. Hawkins. 1945. Roanoke County notes. The Raven 16:62.	VA
233	Eubanks, T. L., Jr., R. A. Behrstock and R. J. Weeks. 2006. Birdlife of Houston, Galveston, and the upper Texas coast. Texas A&M University Press. College Station, Texas. .	TX
234	Evans, W. R. and D. K. Mellinger. 1999. Monitoring grassland birds in nocturnal migration. Studies in Avian Biology 19:219-229.	TX
235	Evens, J. and G. W. Page, S. A. Laymon, and R. W. Stallcup. 1991. Distribution, relative abundance, and status of the California Black Rail in Western North America. Condor 93:952-956.	G
236	Fables, D., Jr. 1955. Annotated list of New Jersey birds. Urner Ornithological Club.	NJ
237	Finch, D. W. 1970. Spring migration; April 1 - 1970 - May 31, 1970; Northeastern Maritime region. Audubon Field Notes 24:578-582.	MA
238	Finch, D. W. 1971. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1, 1971 - August 15, 1971; Northern Maritime region. American Birds 25:830-836.	MA
239	Flores, R. E. 1991. Ecology of the California Black Rail in southwestern Arizona. Master's thesis, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island.	G
240	Flores, R. E., and W. R. Eddleman. 1993. Nesting biology of the California Black Rail in southwestern Arizona. Western Birds 24:81-88.	G
241	Flores, R. E., and W. R. Eddleman. 1995. Habitat use by California Black Rails in southwestern Arizona. Journal of Wildlife Management 59:357-363.	G
242	Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission. 2012. Florida's wildlife legacy initiative: Florida's state wildlife action plan. Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Tallahassee, Florida.	FL
243	Forbush, E. H. 1912. A history of the game birds: Wild fowl and shorebirds of Massachusetts and adjacent states. Massachusetts State Board of Agriculture, Boston, Massachusetts.	MA
244	Forbush, E. H. 1914. The sora rail. Bird-Lore XIV:303-306.	SC
245	Forbush, E. H. 1929. Birds of Massachusetts and other New England states. Massachusetts Department of Agriculture, Norwood Press, Norwood, Massachusetts.	MA, CT
246	Fussell, J. O. III. 1994. A birders guide to coastal North Carolina. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.	NC
247	Fussell, J. O., III. and D. A. McCrimmon, Jr. 1976. The nesting season status of the black rail and the Virginia rail in Carteret County, N.C. Unpublished report.	NC
248	Gardella, L.F. 2001. Interaction between Virginia Rail and Black Rail. Alabama Birdlife 47:52-54.	AL
249	Garvey, M. P. and M. J. Illiff. 2011. Fifteenth report of the Massachusetts Avian Record Committee. Bird Observer 39:133-153.	MA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
250	Georgia Department of Natural Resources. 2015. Georgia State Wildlife Action Plan. Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Social Circle, Georgia.	GA
251	Girard, P., J. Y. Takekawa, and S. R. Beissinger. 2010. Uncloning a cryptic, threatened rail with molecular markers: origins, connectivity and demography of a recently-discovered population. <i>Conservation Genetics</i> 11:2409-2418.	G
252	Golder, W. and C. Smalling. 2011. Important bird areas of North Carolina. Audubon North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.	NC
253	Grant, G. S. and W. W. Kirby-Smith. 1998. The effect of open-marsh water management on summer bird populations on Topsail Island, North Carolina. <i>Estuaries</i> 21:361-363.	NC
254	Graves, G. R. 2013. Characteristics of a black rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>) territory in Huntley Meadows, Fairfax County, Virginia. <i>Banisteria</i> 41:94-95.	VA
255	Greene, E.R., W.W. Griffin, E.P. Odum, H.L. Stoddard and I.R. Tomkins. 1945. <i>Birds of Georgia</i> . The University of Georgia Press, Athens, Georgia.	GA
256	Greenlaw, J. S. and R. F. Miller. 1982. Breeding soras on a Long Island salt marsh. <i>The Kingbird</i> :78-84.	NY
257	Grey, J. H. 1938. Notes on birds of Princess Anne County, Virginia, July-August 1938. <i>Raven</i> 9:101-102.	VA
258	Grey, Jr., J. H. 1950. Birds of the Cape Henry region - Part I. <i>Raven</i> 21:38-69.	VA
259	Griscom, L. 1915. The little black rail on Long Island, N.Y. <i>The Auk</i> 32:227-228.	NY
260	Griscom, L. 1923. Birds of the New York City region. American Museum of Natural History No. 7, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.	NY
261	Griscom, L. and D. E. Snyder. 1955. <i>Birds of Massachusetts</i> . Peabody Museum, Salem, Massachusetts.	MA
262	Hackman, C. D. 1973. Report of State-wide bird count, May 5, 1973. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 29:39-51.	MD
263	Hackman, C. D. 1974. Report of State-wide bird count, May 4, 1974. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 30:85-94.	MD
264	Hackman, C. D. 1975. Report of state-wide bird count, May 3, 1975. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 31:72-84.	MD
265	Hackman, C. D. 1977. Report of the state-wide bird count, May 7, 1977. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 33:56-68.	MD
266	Haggerty, T. 1998. Spring Sightings (March 1 - May 31, 1998). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 44:24-27.	AL
267	Hall, G. A. 1964. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1964: Appalachian region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 18:505-507.	TN
268	Hall, G. A. 1967. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 to August 15, 1967: Appalachian region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 21:565-568.	PA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
269	Hall, G. A. 1967. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1967: Appalachian region. Audubon Field Notes 21(3):506-510.	PA
270	Hall, G. A. 1983. Spring migration, Appalachian region. American Birds 37:868-871.	TN
271	Hall, G. A. 1983. West Virginia Birds: Distribution and Ecology. Carnegie Museum of Natural History Special Publication Number 7. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.	WV
272	Hall, G. A. 1986. Spring migration, Appalachian region. American Birds 40:469-472.	PA
273	Hand, C. 2015. Assessing the status of the black rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>) in South Carolina. Interim project report. South Carolina Department of Natural Resources. Charleston, South Carolina.	SC
274	Hand, C. 2016. Summary of black rail survey locations in South Carolina 2014-2016. Unpublished report, South Carolina Department of Natural Resources. Charleston, South Carolina.	SC
275	Handley, C. O. 1939. Blacksburg Notes. Raven 10:11-12.	VA
276	Handley, C., Jr. 1941. Montgomery County Nesting Notes, February 1 - July 1, 1941. Raven 12:61-63.	VA
277	Handley, C., Jr. 1941. The season (1940) at Blacksburg, Montgomery County, Virginia. Raven 12:2-4.	VA
278	Hands, H. M., R. D. Drobney, and M. R. Ryan. 1989. Status of the black rail in the northcentral United States. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Twin Cities, Maine.	G
279	Hanisek, G. 1998. Connecticut field notes, summer June 1 to July 31, 1997. Connecticut Warbler 18:39-46.	CT
280	Harlow, R. C. 1912. Nesting of the black rail in New Jersey. The Auk 30:269.	NJ
281	Heath, S. A. 2003. Annual Report of the Virginia Avian Records Committee. Raven 74:76-78.	VA
282	Hebard, F. V. 1945. Recent new or interesting winter records from interior southeastern Georgia. The Oriole 10:4-7.	GA
283	Hess, G. K. 1993. The passing scene, March - May 1990. Delmarva Ornithologist 25:33-38.	DE
284	Hess, G. K. 1993. The passing scene, March - May 1991. Delmarva Ornithologist 25:45-50.	DE
285	Hess, G. K. 1993. The passing scene, March - May 1992. Delmarva Ornithologist 25:52-56.	DE
286	Hess, G. K. 1994. The passing scene, March - May 1993. Delmarva Ornithologist 26:42-45.	DE
287	Hess, G. K. 1996. The passing scene, March - May 1995. Delmarva Ornithologist 28:32-39.	DE
288	Hess, G. K. 1997. The passing scene, March - May 1996. Delmarva Ornithologist 29:93-102.	DE

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
289	Hess, G. K. 1998. The passing scene, March – May 1997. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 30:48-54.	DE
290	Hess, G. K. 1999. The passing scene, March – May 1998. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 31:38-42.	DE
291	Hess, G. K. 2001. The passing scene, March – May 1999. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 33:50-51.	DE
292	Hess, G. K. 2001. The passing scene, March – May 2000. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 33:62-65.	DE
293	Hess, G. K. 2001. The passing scene, March – May 2001. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 33:72-81.	DE
294	Hess, G. K., R. L. West, M. V. Barnhill III and L. M. Fleming. 2000. <i>Birds of Delaware</i> . University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.	DE
295	Hickey, J. L. 1965. On finding black rail nests. <i>Linnaean News Letter</i> .	NJ
296	Hill, N. P. 1965. <i>The birds of Cape Cod, Massachusetts</i> . William Morrow and Company, New York.	MA
297	Hoff, R. 2002. 2002 Tennessee North American migration count. <i>The Migrant</i> 73:89-101.	TN
298	Hoff, R. 2007. 2007 tradition spring counts. <i>The Migrant</i> 78:117-124.	TN
299	Holcomb, S. R., A. A. Bass, C. S. Reid, M. A. Seymour, N. F. Lorenz, B. B. Gregory, S. M. Javed, and K. F. Baulkum. 2015. <i>Louisiana Wildlife Action Plan</i> . Louisiana Department of Wildlife and Fisheries, Baton Rouge, Louisiana.	LA
300	Holmes, D. W. 1980. Report of the State-wide bird count, May 3, 1980. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 36:101-111.	MD
301	Holt, E. G. 1921. Annotated list of the Avery Bird Collection in the Alabama Museum of Natural History. Museum Paper Number 4, Alabama Museum of Natural History, University of Alabama.	AL
302	Hopkins, Jr., M. H. 1977. General notes - black rails in Irwin county, Georgia. <i>The Oriole</i> 42:65.	GA
303	Howe, R. H., Jr. and G. M. Allen. 1901. <i>The birds of Massachusetts</i> . Privately published, Cambridge, Massachusetts.	MA
304	Howell, A. H. 1932. <i>Florida bird life</i> . Florida Department of Game and Fresh Water Fish, Bureau of Biological Survey, United States Department of Agriculture. Coward and McCann, Inc., New York.	FL
305	Hunter, W. C. 1990. <i>Handbook for nongame bird management and monitoring in the Southeast Region</i> . United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Atlantic, Georgia.	GA
306	Illiff, M. 1996. Spring season, Mid-Atlantic region. <i>American Birds</i> 50:262-266.	MD
307	Illiff, M. 1997. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 51:980-985.	MD
308	Illiff, M. 1998. Spring season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 52:311-315.	MD

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
309	Iliff, M. 1998. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 52:442-445.	MD
310	Iliff, M. 1999. Spring season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 53:265-268.	MD
311	Iliff, M. 1999. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 53:371-374.	MD
312	Iliff, M. 2001. Spring season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 55:284-288.	VA
313	Iliff, M. 2001. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 55:420-423.	VA
314	Iliff, M. 2002. Summer season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 56:423-426.	VA
315	Iliff, M. and J. Stasz. 2000. Spring season, Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 54:268-271.	MD
316	Iliff, M. J., R. F. Ringler and J. L. Stasz. 1996. Field list of the birds of Maryland. Maryland Avifauna Number 2. Maryland Ornithological Society, Baltimore, Maryland.	MD
317	Imhof, T. A. 1965. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1965: Central Southern region. Audubon Field Notes 19:482-486.	AL
318	Imhof, T. A. 1971. Official list of the birds of Alabama. Alabama Birdlife 19:7-14.	AL
319	Imhof, T. A. 1971. The season, fall (Sept-Nov) 1971. Alabama Birdlife 19:34-38.	AL
320	Imhof, T. A. 1972. The season, fall (Sept-Nov) 1972. Alabama Birdlife 20:14-17.	AL
321	Imhof, T. A. 1973. The season, spring(March - May) 1973. Alabama Birdlife 21:12-14.	AL
322	Imhof, T. A. 1973. The season, summer (June- Nov) 1973. Alabama Birdlife 21:3-6.	AL
323	Imhof, T. A. 1974. The season, winter-spring December 1973 through May 1974. Alabama Birdlife 22:10-14.	AL
324	Imhof, T. A. 1976. Alabama Birds. 2nd ed. University: Published with the Cooperation of the State of Alabama, Dept. of Conservation and Natural Resources, Game and Fish Division. University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.	AL
325	Imhof, T. A. 1976. The season, winter-spring Dec 1975 through May 1976. Alabama Birdlife 24:10-14.	AL
326	Imhof, T. A. 1978. The spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1978: Central Southern region. American Birds 32:1017-1021.	AL
327	Imhof, T. A. 1980. Spring migration, Central Southern region. American Birds 42:445-450.	MS
328	Imhof, T. A. 1983. Spring migration, Central Southern region. American Birds 37:878-882.	AL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
329	Imhof, T. A. 1986. Spring migration, Central Southern region. American Birds 40:481-487.	AL
330	Imhof, T. A. 1987. Spring migration, Central Southern region. American Birds 41:442-448.	FL
331	Imhof, T. A. 1988. Spring migration, Central Southern region. American Birds 42:445-450.	FL
332	Jackson, G. D. 1990. 1990 Spring Sightings. Alabama Birdlife 37:18-24.	AL
333	Jackson, G. D. 1992. 1991 Spring and Summer Sightings. Alabama Birdlife 39:23-26.	AL
334	Jackson, G. D. 1999. Spring and Summer 1999. Alabama Birdlife 45:27-33.	AL
335	Jackson, J. A. 1981. Nesting season, Central Southern region. American Birds 35:947-950.	AL
336	Jackson, J. A. 1990. Spring season, Central Southern region. American Birds 44:439-444.	AL
337	Jackson, J. A. and C. D. Cooley. 1979. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1979: Central Southern region. American Birds 33:869-872.	FL
338	Janowski, J. P. 2009. Delaware spring roundup 13 May 2006. Delmarva Ornithologist 38:52-66.	DE
339	Janowski, J. P. 2010. Delaware spring roundup 10 May 2008. Delmarva Ornithologist 39:72-84.	DE
340	Janowski, J. P. 2010. Delaware spring roundup 12 May 2007. Delmarva Ornithologist 39:60-71.	DE
341	Janowski, J. P. 2013. Delaware spring roundup 12 May 2012. Delmarva Ornithologist 42:69-81.	DE
342	Janowski, J. P. and R. E. Kelly. 1992. Delaware spring roundup 11 May 1991. Delmarva Ornithologist 24:38-49.	DE
343	Janowski, J. P. and R. E. Kelly. 1994. Delaware spring roundup 8 May 1993. Delmarva Ornithologist 26:22-31.	DE
344	Janowski, J. P. and R. E. Kelly. 1997. Delaware spring roundup 10 May 1997. Delmarva Ornithologist 29:52-71.	DE
345	Justice, A. R. 1903. Nesting of the little black rail in New Jersey. The Atlantic Slope Naturalist 1:9-13.	NJ
346	Kain, T. 1987. Virginia's birdlife: an annotated checklist. Virginia Society of Ornithology. Virginia Avifauna No. 3.	VA
347	Kale II, H. W. 1970. Regional reports: spring migration; April 1 - 1970 - May 31, 1970: Florida region. Audubon Field Notes 24:591-595.	FL
348	Kale II, H. W. 1971. Regional reports: spring migration - April 1, 1971 to May 31, 1971: Florida region. American Birds 25:723-735.	FL
349	Kale II, H. W. 1978. The spring migration: March 1 - May 31, 1978: Florida region. American Birds 32:993-997.	FL
350	Kale II, H. W. 1981. The spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 34:767-770.	FL
351	Kale II, H. W. 1984. The spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 38:899-903.	FL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
352	Kale II, H. W. 1985. The spring migration, Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 39:288-291.	FL
353	Kaplan, J. 1990. Connecticut field notes fall: August 1 – November 30, 1989. <i>Connecticut Warbler</i> 10:41-48.	CT
354	Kaplan, J. 1992. Connecticut field notes summer: June 1 to July 31, 1991. <i>Connecticut Warbler</i> 12:28-32.	CT
355	Kellogg, P. P. 1962. Vocalizations of the black rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>) and the yellow rail (<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>). <i>Auk</i> 79:698-701.	NJ, MD
356	Kennedy, R.S. 1973. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1973; Central Southern region. <i>American Birds</i> 27:878-882.	AL
357	Kerlinger, P. 1988. Black rail in New Jersey. Unpublished report draft.	NJ
358	Kerlinger, P. 1988. Black rail in New Jersey. Unpublished tables for report.	NJ
359	Kerlinger, P. and C. Sutton. 1989. Black rail in New Jersey. <i>Records of New Jersey Birds</i> 15:22-26.	NJ
360	Kerlinger, P. and D. S. Wiedner. 1990. Habitat use and vocal behavior of black rails in South Jersey. New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Endangered and Nongame Species Program. Unpublished report.	NJ
361	Kirkwood, F. C. 1895. A list of the birds of Maryland. <i>Transactions of the Maryland Academy of Sciences</i> 241-383.	MD
362	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2001. Fall sightings (Aug-Nov 2000). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 47:20-32.	AL
363	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2001. Spring sightings (March - May 2002). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 48:44-52.	AL
364	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2003. Fall sightings (Aug-Nov 2003). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 50:44-52.	AL
365	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2003. Winter sightings (Dec 2002 -Feb 2003). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 49:44-52.	AL
366	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2004. Spring sightings (March - May 2004). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 50:44-53.	AL
367	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2004. Winter sightings (Dec 2004 -Feb 2005). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 51:34-33.	AL
368	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2005. Fall sightings (Aug-Nov 2004). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 52:16-21.	AL
369	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2005. Spring sightings (March - May 2005). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 51:51-58.	AL
370	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2006. Spring sightings (March - May 2006). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 52:50-55.	AL
371	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2008. Fall sightings (Aug-Nov 2007). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 54:11-23.	AL
372	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2011. Spring sightings (March - May 2011). <i>Alabama Birdlife</i> 57:39-50.	AL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
373	Kittle, P. D., G. D. Jackson, and R. A. Duncan. 2013. Winter sightings (Dec 2012 -Feb 2013). Alabama Birdlife 59:22-32.	AL
374	Kleen, R. L. 1958. 1957 County Bird Lists. Maryland Birdlife 14:10-17.	MD
375	Kleen, R. L. 1959. 1958 County Bird Lists. Maryland Birdlife 15:18-22.	MD
376	Kleiner, B. S. 1987. Connecticut field notes summer: June 1 to July 31, 1986. Connecticut Warbler 8:9-12.	CT
377	Knight, R. L. 1983. The 1983 spring field days. The Migrant 54:49-54.	TN
378	Knight, R. L. 2002. The spring season, Cumberland Plateau/Ridge & Valley region. The Migrant 73:60-62.	TN
379	Koella, J. A. 1981. Black rail in Jefferson County, Tennessee. The Migrant 52:68.	TN
380	Krider, J. 1879. Forty years' notes of a field ornithologist. Philadelphia PA. personally published, press of Joseph H. Weston.	NY,NJ
381	Langridge, H. P. 1986. The spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 40:459-462.	FL
382	Langridge, H. P. 1988. The spring migration, Florida region. American Birds 42:424-426.	FL
383	Larner, Y. R. 1979. Virginia's birdlife: an annotated checklist. Virginia Society of Ornithology. Virginia Avifauna No. 2.	VA
384	Lasley, G. W., and C. Sexton. 1985. The nesting season, South Texas region. American Birds 39:933-936.	TX
385	Lasley, G. W., and C. Sexton. 1986. The spring migration, South Texas region. American Birds 40:994-497.	TX
386	Lasley, G. W., and C. Sexton. 1993. The spring season, South Texas region. American Birds 47:429-433.	TX
387	Lasley, G. W., and C. Sexton. 1993. The summer season, South Texas region. American Birds 47:1124-1128.	TX
388	Lasley, G. W., and C. Sexton. 1994. The summer season, South Texas region. American Birds 48:960-964.	TX
389	Lasley, G. W., C. Sexton, M. Lockwood, and W. Sekula. 1995. The spring season, South Texas region. American Birds 49:273-278.	TX
390	Lasley, G. W., C. Sexton, M. Lockwood, and W. Sekula. 1995. The summer season, South Texas region. American Birds 49:948-952.	TX
391	Lasley, G. W., C. Sexton, M. Lockwood, and W. Sekula. 1997. The summer season, South Texas region. American Birds 51:1018-1023.	TX
392	Lasley, G. W., C. Sexton, M. Lockwood, and W. Sekula. 1998. The spring season, South Texas region. American Birds 52:354-359.	TX
393	Lasley, G. W., C. Sexton, W. Sekula, and M. Lockwood. 1994. The spring season, South Texas region. American Birds 48:316-320.	TX
394	Lasley, G. W., C. Sexton, W. Sekula, and M. Lockwood. 1996. The spring season, South Texas region. American Birds 50:300-306.	TX
395	Lauro, A. J. 1977. Region 10 - marine. The Kingbird 4:238-240.	NY

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
396	Leberman, R. C. 1976. Birds of the Ligonier Valley. Carnegie Museum of Natural History. Special Publication, No. 3. Pittsburgh.	PA
397	Lee, D. S. 1999. Extinction, extirpation, and range reduction of breeding birds in North Carolina: what can be learned? The Chat 63:103-122.	NC
398	Leenhouts, W.P. 1982. Breeding bird survey: cordgrass salt marsh I. American Birds 36:99.	FL
399	Leenhouts, W.P. 1982. Breeding bird survey: cordgrass salt marsh II. American Birds 36:99-100.	FL
400	Legare, M. L. and W. R. Eddleman. 2001. Home range size, nest-site selection and nesting success of black rails in Florida. Journal of Field Ornithology 72:170-177.	FL
401	Legare, M. L., W. R. Eddleman, P. A. Buckley and C. Kelly. 1999. The effectiveness of tape playback in estimating black rail density. Journal of Wildlife Management 63:116-125.	G
402	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. & J. Merrill Lynch 1989. Briefs for the files. The Chat 53:94-104.	SC
403	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1987. Briefs for the files. The Chat 51:109-114.	SC
404	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1987. Briefs for the files. The Chat 51:52-56.	NC
405	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1987. Briefs for the files. The Chat 51:78-83.	NC
406	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1988. Briefs for the files. The Chat 52:63-70.	NC
407	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1989. Briefs for the files. The Chat 53:43-50.	NC
408	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1989. Briefs for the files. The Chat 53:71-78.	NC
409	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1990. Briefs for the files. The Chat 54:42-49.	NC
410	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1990. Briefs for the files. The Chat 54:65-70.	SC
411	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1991. Briefs for the files. The Chat 55:59-66.	NC
412	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1991. Briefs for the files. The Chat 55:93-101.	SC
413	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1992. Briefs for the files. The Chat 56:63-70.	NC
414	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1992. Briefs for the files. The Chat 56:8-16.	NC
415	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1993. Briefs for the files. The Chat 57:79-85.	NC
416	LeGrand, H. E. Jr. 1994. Briefs for the files. The Chat 58:21-32.	NC
417	LeGrand, H. E., Jr. 1976. Black rail and Virginia rail in summer in northwestern South Carolina. Chat 40:63-65.	SC
418	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1979. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1979: Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 33:853-855.	NC
419	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1980. The nesting season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 34:885-887.	NC
420	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1980. The spring migration, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 34:765-767.	GA
421	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1981. The nesting season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 35:929-932.	NC
422	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1981. The spring migration, Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 35:812-814.	NC

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
423	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1982. The nesting season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 36:965-967.	NC
424	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1985. The nesting season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 39:899-902.	NC
425	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1986. The nesting season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 40:1191-1193.	NC
426	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1986. The spring migration, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 40:456-459.	NC
427	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1987. The spring migration, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 40:415-419.	NC
428	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1988. The spring migration, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 42:420-423.	NC, SC
429	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1989. The nesting season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 43:1303-1306.	NC, GA
430	LeGrand, Jr. H. E. 1991. The nesting season, Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 45:1107-1110.	NC, SC
431	Lesser, F. H. 1965. Waterbirds of Little Creek. <i>Cassinia</i> 47:22-32.	DE
432	Lindsay, P. J. and S. S. Mitra. 2009. Region 10 - Marine. <i>The Kingbird</i> 59:390-398.	NY
433	Linehan, J.T. 1967. Delaware Breeding Records. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 4:12-15.	DE
434	Little, M. C. 1989. Summary of meetings September, 1987 – June, 1988. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 21:36-38.	DE
435	Little, M. C. 1993. Radical Reeve's Big Day 1993. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 25:18-20.	DE
436	Lockwood, M. 2003. Spring season, South Texas region. <i>North American Birds</i> 57:457-462.	TX
437	Lockwood, M. W., and E. Carpenter. 2015. Spring migration, Texas. <i>North American Birds</i> 68(3):389-394.	TX
438	Lockwood, M. W., E. Carpenter, and R. Pinkston. 2015. Nesting season, Texas. <i>North American Birds</i> 68:625-528.	TX
439	Lockwood, M., E. Carpenter, and W. Sekula. 2010. The spring migration, South Texas region. <i>American Birds</i> 64:457-462.	TX
440	Lockwood, M., R. Pinkston, R. Weeks. 2005. Summer season, Texas region. <i>North American Birds</i> 59:620-625.	TX
441	Lockwood, M., R. Pinkston, R. Weeks. 2007. Summer season, Texas region. <i>North American Birds</i> 61:609-613.	TX
442	Lockwood, M., R. Pinkston, W. Sekula. 2005. Spring season, Texas region. <i>North American Birds</i> 59:461-465.	TX
443	Long, R. E. 1996. Region 6 - St. Lawrence. <i>The Kingbird</i> :353-358.	NY
444	Lowe, J. 1999. Report of the New York State Avian Records Committee for 1996. <i>The Kingbird</i> 49:114-121.	NY
445	Lowery, Jr. G.H. 1955. <i>Louisiana Birds, Third Edition</i> . Louisiana State University Press, Baton Rouge, Louisiana.	LA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
446	Maier, C. 1993. On the trail of the rail: A north Delaware survey of black rails (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>) and other marsh birds. <i>Delmarva Ornithologist</i> 25:2-10.	DE
447	Malawi, S. and N. Newberry. 2013. East region, spring reporting season. <i>Virginia Birds</i> 9-10:8-10.	VA
448	Manolis, T. 1978. Status of the black rail in central California. <i>Western Birds</i> 9:151-158.	G
449	Mantlik, F. 1989. Third report of the Connecticut rare records committee. <i>Connecticut Warbler</i> 9:20-24.	CT
450	Mantlik, F., M. Szantyr, G. Hanisek, J. Hough and C. Wood. 1998. Eighth report of the Connecticut rare records committee. <i>Connecticut Warbler</i> 18:162-179.	CT
451	Maryland Department of Natural Resources. 2016. Maryland State Wildlife Action Plan. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, Maryland.	MD
452	Massachusetts Division of Fisheries and Wildlife. 2015. Massachusetts State Wildlife Action Plan 2015. Massachusetts Division of Fisheries and Wildlife, Westborough, Massachusetts.	MA
453	McCann, J. 2007. Job performance report: Breeding status of black rail. Unpublished report. Maryland Department of Natural Resources.	MD
454	McCarthy, G., D. K. Leff, and E. C. Parker. 2005. Connecticut's comprehensive wildlife conservation strategy. State of Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Natural Resources, Connecticut.	CT
455	McGuinness, H. D. 1975. Region 10 - Marine. <i>The Kingbird</i> 1:60-62.	NY
456	McGuinness, H. D. and P. M. Polsheck. 1974. Region 10 - Marine. <i>The Kingbird</i> 24:159-163.	NY
457	McIlwraith, T. 1894. The birds of Ontario. Office of the Ministry of Agriculture, Ottawa, Canada.	CA
458	McMullen, T. E. 1952. The black rail. <i>Cassinia</i> 34:20-21.	NJ
459	McWilliams, G. M. and D. W. Brauning. 2000. The birds of Pennsylvania. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York.	PA
460	Meade, G.M. and T. H. Davis. 1975. 1974 Federation Statewide Spring migration Count. <i>The Kingbird</i> 25:14-23.	NY
461	Meanley, B. 1975. Birds and marshes of the Chesapeake Bay country. Tidewater Publishers, Cambridge, Maryland.	MD
462	Meanley, B. 1975. Birds and marshes of the Chesapeake Bay country. Tidewater Publishers, Cambridge, Maryland.	MD
463	Meanley, B. and R. E. Stewart. 1960. Color of the tarsi and toes of the black rail. <i>The Auk</i> 77:83-84.	MD, VA
464	Medler, M. D. 2008. Black rail (<i>Lateralus jamaicensis</i>) Pp 214-215 in K. J. McGowan and K. Corwin eds. The second atlas of breeding birds in New York state. Cornell University Press. Ithaca, NY.	NY
465	Meritt, J. K. 1964. Field Notes - 1961. <i>Cassinia</i> 46:26-32.	NJ, DE

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
466	Meritt, J. K. 1964. Field Notes - January - June 1962. Cassinia 46:33-37.	DE
467	Meritt, J. K. 1966. Field Notes - 1964. Cassinia 48:42-49.	NJ
468	Meritt, J. K. 1967. Field Notes - 1965. Cassinia 49:36-39.	NJ
469	Meritt, J. K. 1971. Field Notes. Cassinia 53:52-58.	PA
470	Merriam, C. H. 1877. A review of the birds of Connecticut with remarks on their habits. Transactions of the Connecticut Academy. Volume 4. New Haven, CT.	CT
471	Merritt, D. 1963. Black Rail in Dorchester County. Maryland Birdlife 19:107.	MD
472	Merritt, J. K. 1970. Field Notes 1968. Cassinia 52:26-32.	DE
473	Middleton, N. C. 1989. In Memoriam: Almon Owen English. Raven 60:12-13.	VA
474	Miller, J. C. 1970. Birds of the Tincum Marsh and nearby areas. Cassinia 52:21-25.	PA
475	Miller, J. C. 1990. Birds of the Tincum Wildlife Refuge and adjacent areas Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 1970-1987. Cassinia 72:44-48.	PA
476	Millsap, B. A. J. A. Gore, D. E. Runde, and S. I. Cerulean. 1990. Setting priorities for the conservation of fish and wildlife species in Florida. Wildlife Monograph No. 11.	FL
477	Mirick, S. R. 2010. The New Hampshire state bird list. New Hampshire Audubon Society, Concord, New Hampshire.	NH
478	Mississippi Department of Wildlife, Fisheries, and Parks. 2015. Mississippi's state wildlife action plan. Mississippi Department of Wildlife, Fisheries, and Parks, Jackson, Mississippi.	MS
479	Mitra, S. S., F. Rohrbacher, and R. O. Paxton. 2013. Spring migration, Hudson-Delawarec. North American Birds 66:456-461.	DE
480	Mitra, S. S., R. O. Paxton, T. Reed, and F. Rohrbacher. 2015. Spring migration, Hudson-Delaware. North American Birds 68:325-329.	DE
481	Moore, T. 1990. From the Field December 1989- May 1990. The Oriole 55:54-64.	GA
482	Moore, T. 1991. From the Field December 1990- May 1991. The Oriole 56:53-64.	GA
483	Moore, T. 1992. From the Field August 1991 - July 1992. The Oriole 57:10-32.	GA
484	Moore, T. 1993. From the Field December 1992 - July 1993. The Oriole 58:24-48.	GA
485	Moore, T. 1996. From the Field December 1995 - May 1996. The Oriole 61:55-71.	GA
486	Morgan, A. and R. P. Emery. 1958. Spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1958, Northeastern Maritime region. American Birds 12:334-336.	MA
487	Murray, J. J. 1930. Editorial Notes. Raven 1(8):1-2.	VA
488	Murray, J. J. 1931. A Consolidated List of the Birds of Nine Local regions of Virginia. Raven 2(2):1-16.	VA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
489	Murray, J. J. 1936. Virginia Bird Notes from John W. Daniel, Jr. Raven 7(2&3):5-6.	VA
490	Murray, J. J. 1952. A check-list of the birds of Virginia. Virginia Society of Ornithology.	VA
491	Murray, J. J. 1953. First Revision of the Virginia 1952 'Check-List.' Raven 24(5&6):34-45.	VA
492	Murray, J. W. 1974. A Check-List of the Birds of Montgomery County, Virginia. Raven 45(3):55-70.	VA
493	Muth, T. A. 1991. Spring season, Central Southern region. American Birds 45:455-460.	AL
494	Muth, T. A. 1993. Spring season, Central Southern region. American Birds 47:421-423.	FL
495	Muth, T. A. 1995. Spring season, Central Southern region. American Birds 49:261-264.	AL
496	Myers, B.M. and P. A. Wallace. 2001. Spring season, Central Southern region. North American Birds 55:308-310.	AL
497	Mylecraine, K., N. Tshipoura and D. A. La Puma. 2015. Assessing the status of eastern black rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>) in New Jersey – 2015 report. Unpublished research report, New Jersey Audubon.	NJ
498	Nehrling, H. 1882. List of birds observed at Houston, Harris Co., Texas and vicinity and in the counties of Montgomery, Galveston and Ford Bend. Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club 7:6-13 and 166-225.	TX
499	Nevius, R. 1964. A Tennessee nesting of the black rail. The Migrant 35:59-60.	TN
500	New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Division of Fish and Wildlife. 2008. New Jersey wildlife action plan for wildlife of greatest conservation need. New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Division of Fish and Wildlife, Trenton, New Jersey.	NJ
501	Nichols, C. K. 1952. Spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1952: Hudson-St. Lawrence region. Audubon Field Notes. 6(4):237-240.	NY
502	Nichols, C. K. 1955. Spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1955: Hudson-St. Lawrence region. Audubon Field Notes. 9:366-370.	NY
503	Nichols, C. K. 1957. Spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1957: Hudson-St. Lawrence region. Audubon Field Notes. 11:390-394.	MA
504	Nicholson D. J. 1932. Black rail specimen 216. Oological collection of Donald J. Nicholson, Orlando, Florida.	FL
505	Nicholson, C. P. 1997. Black rail (<i>Latterallus jamaicensis</i>) Pages 377-378 in C. P. Nicholson ed. Atlas of the breeding birds of Tennessee. The University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville, Tennessee.	TN
506	North Carolina Natural Heritage Program. 1990. Significant natural heritage areas of Pamlico County, North Carolina. North Carolina Natural Heritage Program.	NC

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
507	North Carolina Wildlife Resources Commission. 2005. North Carolina wildlife action plan. North Carolina Wildlife Resources Commission, Raleigh, North Carolina.	NC
508	NYSARC. 2001. Report of the New York State Avian Records Committee for 1998. <i>The Kingbird</i> 54:478-499.	NY
509	NYSARC. 2006. Report of the New York State Avian Records Committee for 2006. <i>The Kingbird</i> 59:18-42.	NY
510	Oberholser, H. C. 1974. <i>The bird life of Texas</i> . University of Texas Press, Austin, Texas.	TX
511	Ogden, J. C. 1972. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1, 1972 - August 15, 1972: Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 26:847-852.	FL
512	Ogden, J. C. 1974. The nesting season: June 1-July 31, 1974: Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 28:893-896.	FL
513	Ortego, B. 2014. Unpublished black rail records from Texas Parks and Wildlife Department. Austin, Texas.	TX
514	Ortego, B. 2014. Unpublished black rail records from Texas Parks and Wildlife Department. Austin, Texas.	TX
515	Ortego, B., J. L. Dusi, and D. M. Combs. 1979. Birds of Eufaula National Wildlife Refuge. <i>The Oriole</i> 44:64-87.	GA
516	Palmer, T. S. 1909. The black rail in Maryland. <i>The Auk</i> 26:427.	MD
517	Palmer, T. S. 1910. The Black Rail (<i>Creciscus jamaicensis</i>) in the District of Columbia. <i>The Auk</i> 26:190.	DC
518	Parnell, J. F. 1969. Regional reports: spring migration, April 11, 1969 - May 31, 1969: Southern Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 23:579-581.	NC
519	Paul, R. T. 1986. The nesting season, Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 40:1193-1197.	FL
520	Paul, R. T. 1987. The nesting season, Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 41:1425-1428.	FL
521	Paul, R. T. 1988. The nesting season, Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 42:1278-1281.	FL
522	Paul, R. T. 1989. The nesting season, Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 43:1307-1310.	FL
523	Paul, R. T., and A. F. Schnapf. 1993. The nesting season, Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 47:1101-1103.	FL
524	Paul, R. T., and A. F. Schnapf. 1995. The nesting season, Florida region. <i>American Birds</i> 49:921-923.	FL
525	Paxton, B. J. and B. D. Watts. 2002. Marsh bird callback surveys of high marsh patches along the southeastern shore of the Albemarle-Pamlico Peninsula, North Carolina. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-02-09. College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia.	NC

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
526	Paxton, R. O., Buckley, P. A., and D. A. Cutler. 1977. The nesting season: June 1-July 31, 1975: Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 31:979-984.	NY, NJ
527	Paxton, R. O., J. C. Burgiel and D. A. Cutler. 1999. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 53:367-371.	PA
528	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1986. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 40:1182-1186.	NJ
529	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1991. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 45:1097-1101.	NY
530	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1996. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 50:931-937.	NY
531	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1997. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 51:975-979.	NY
532	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1985. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 39:890-894.	NY
533	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1986. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 40:1182-1186.	NY
534	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1989. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 43:1294-1299.	NY
535	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr. and D. A. Cutler. 1991. Nesting season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 45:1097-1101.	NY
536	Paxton, R. O., W. J. Boyle, Jr., D. A. Cutler and R. C. Richards. 1980. The spring migration 1980: Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 34 (5):758-762.	NY, DE
537	Peakall, D. B. 1962. Highlights of The summer season June 1 - August 15. <i>The Kingbird</i> 12:144-145.	NY
538	Peakall, D. B. 1968. Highlights of The summer season June 1 - August 15. <i>The Kingbird</i> 18:201-202.	NY
539	Pearson, T. G., C. S. Brimley and H. H. Brimley. 1942. <i>Birds of North Carolina</i> . North Carolina Department of Agriculture, State Museum Division. Bynum Printing Company, Raleigh, North Carolina.	NC
540	Peeples, W. R. 2003. The spring season fall 2002, Western Coastal Plain region. <i>The Migrant</i> 74:15-17.	TN
541	Pemburn, L. 1998. North American migration count 1997 May Count. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 54:81-104.	MD
542	Pennock, C. J. 1935. Two hundred seventy five birds seen at Rehobeth Beach, Delaware. Unpublished manuscript. Delaware Museum of Natural History, Wilmington, Delaware.	DE
543	Perkins, J. E. 1956. Recent changes at the Back Bay National Wildlife Refuge. <i>Raven</i> 27(5&6):38-40.	VA
544	Perkins, S. 1990. Spring migration, New England region. <i>American Birds</i> 44:395-400.	CT, VT

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
545	Perkins, S. 1991. Spring migration, New England region. <i>American Birds</i> 45:415-419.	CT
546	Perkins, S. 1996. Spring migration, New England region. <i>American Birds</i> 50:254-258.	CT
547	Perkins, S. 2003. Spring migration, New England region. <i>American Birds</i> 57:321-323.	NH
548	Petersen, W. R. 1997. Summer, New England region. <i>American Birds</i> 51:971-975.	CT
549	Petersen, W. R. 1991. Summer, New England region. <i>American Birds</i> 45:1092-1096.	CT
550	Petersen, W. R. 2003. Summer, New England region. <i>American Birds</i> 57:465-469.	NH
551	Post, W. and F. Enders. 1969. Reappearance of the Black Rail on Long Island. <i>The Kingbird</i> 19:189-191.	NY
552	Potter, E. F. J. F. Parnell, and R. P. Teulings. 1980. <i>Birds of the Carolinas</i> . The University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.	NC
553	Potter, J. K. 1947. Spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1947; Philadelphia region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 1:150-151.	NJ
554	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1949. Regional reports: spring season, April 1, to May 31, 1949; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 4:203-204.	NJ
555	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1950. Regional reports: spring season, April 1, to May 31, 1950; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 5:236-238.	NJ
556	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1952. Region reports: Nesting season June 1 - August 31 1952; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 6:277-278.	NJ
557	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1953. Region reports: Nesting season, June 1 - August 31, 1953; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 7:302-303.	NJ
558	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1953. Region reports: Spring migration, April 1 - May 31, 1953; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 7:265-267.	NJ
559	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1954. Region reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 31, 1954; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 8:337-339.	NJ
560	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1955. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 to August 15, 1955; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 9:370-371.	VA
561	Potter, J. K. and J. J. Murray. 1956. Regional reports: spring season, April 1, to May 31, 1956; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 10:320-323.	NJ, VA
562	Powell, D. J. 2001. The summer season, Florida region. <i>North American Birds</i> 55:426-428.	FL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
563	Powell, D. J. 2002. The summer season, Florida region. North American Birds 56:429-431.	FL
564	Powell, D. J. 2003. The summer season, Florida region. North American Birds 57:482-484.	FL
565	Powell, D. J. 2005. The summer season, Florida region. North American Birds 59:585-587.	FL
566	Pranty, B. 1992. Field observations spring report: March - May 1992. Florida Field Naturalist 20:114-120.	FL
567	Pranty, B. 1992. Field observations winter report: December 1991-February 1992. Florida Field Naturalist 20:81-88.	FL
568	Pranty, B. 1993. Field observations fall report: August-November 1992. Florida Field Naturalist 21:42-51.	FL
569	Pranty, B. 1993. Field observations spring report: March - May 1993. Florida Field Naturalist 21:121-128.	FL
570	Pranty, B. 1993. Field observations summer report: June - July 1992. Florida Field Naturalist 21:23-28.	FL
571	Pranty, B. 1994. Field observations fall report: August-November 1993. Florida Field Naturalist 22:57-68.	FL
572	Pranty, B. 1994. Field observations summer report: June - July 1993. Florida Field Naturalist 22:23-28.	FL
573	Pranty, B. 1995. Field observations fall report: August-November 1994. Florida Field Naturalist 23:44-56.	FL
574	Pranty, B. 1995. Field observations spring report: March - May 1995. Florida Field Naturalist 23:99-108.	FL
575	Pranty, B. 1996. Field observations fall report: August-November 1995. Florida Field Naturalist 24:48-59.	FL
576	Pranty, B. 1996. Field observations summer report: June - July 1995. Florida Field Naturalist 24:18-24.	FL
577	Pranty, B. 1997. Field observations fall report: August-November 1996. Florida Field Naturalist 25:78-84.	FL
578	Pranty, B. 1997. Field observations spring report: March - May 1997. Florida Field Naturalist 25:148-156.	FL
579	Pranty, B. 1997. Field observations winter report: December 1996-February 1997. Florida Field Naturalist 25:111-116.	FL
580	Pranty, B. 1998. Field observations fall report: August-November 1997. Florida Field Naturalist 26:48-69.	FL
581	Pranty, B. 1998. Field observations winter report: December 1997-February 1998. Florida Field Naturalist 26:100-108.	FL
582	Pranty, B. 1998. The spring season, Florida region. American Birds 52:320-323.	FL
583	Pranty, B. 1999. Field observations fall report: August-November 1998. Florida Field Naturalist 27:62-76.	FL
584	Pranty, B. 1999. Field observations spring report: March - May 1999. Florida Field Naturalist 27:182-193.	FL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
585	Pranty, B. 1999. Field observations winter report: December 1998-February 1999. Florida Field Naturalist 27:130-140.	FL
586	Pranty, B. 1999. The spring season, Florida region. North American Birds 53:271-274.	FL
587	Pranty, B. 2000. Field observations fall report: August-November 1999. Florida Field Naturalist 28:78-90.	FL
588	Pranty, B. 2000. Field observations spring report: March - May 2000. Florida Field Naturalist 28:204-215.	FL
589	Pranty, B. 2000. The spring season, Florida region. North American Birds 54:274-277.	FL
590	Pranty, B. 2001. Field observations fall report: August-November 2000. Florida Field Naturalist 29:60-74.	FL
591	Pranty, B. 2001. Field observations spring report: March - May 2001. Florida Field Naturalist 29:130-141.	FL
592	Pranty, B. 2001. Field observations summer report: June - July 2000. Florida Field Naturalist 29:33-40.	FL
593	Pranty, B. 2001. Field observations winter report: December 2000 - February 2001. Florida Field Naturalist 29:100-112.	FL
594	Pranty, B. 2001. The spring season, Florida region. North American Birds 55:291-295.	FL
595	Pranty, B. 2002. Field observations fall report: August-November 2001. Florida Field Naturalist 30:65-76.	FL
596	Pranty, B. 2002. Field observations summer report: June - July 2001. Florida Field Naturalist 30:11-19.	FL
597	Pranty, B. 2002. Field observations winter report: December 2001 - February 2002. Florida Field Naturalist 30:100-112.	FL
598	Pranty, B. 2002. The important bird areas of Florida: 2000-2002. Audubon of Florida, Tampa, Florida.	FL
599	Pranty, B. 2003. Field observations fall report: August - November 2002. Florida Field Naturalist 31:33-45.	FL
600	Pranty, B. 2003. Field observations spring report: March - May 2003. Florida Field Naturalist 31:82-92.	FL
601	Pranty, B. 2003. Field observations summer report: June - July 2002. Florida Field Naturalist 31:10-17.	FL
602	Pranty, B. 2003. Field observations winter report: December 2002 - February 2003. Florida Field Naturalist 31:63-73.	FL
603	Pranty, B. 2003. The spring season, Florida region. North American Birds 57:337-339.	FL
604	Pranty, B. 2004. Field observations fall report: August-November 2003. Florida Field Naturalist 32:63-74.	FL
605	Pranty, B. 2004. Field observations spring report: March - May 2004. Florida Field Naturalist 32:153-162.	FL
606	Pranty, B. 2004. Field observations summer report: June - July 2003. Florida Field Naturalist 32:34-41.	FL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
607	Pranty, B. 2004. Field observations winter report: December 2003-February 2004. Florida Field Naturalist 32:117-127.	FL
608	Pranty, B. 2004. The summer season, Florida region. North American Birds 58:358-360.	FL
609	Pranty, B. 2005. Field observations summer report: June - July 2004. Florida Field Naturalist 33:20-27.	FL
610	Pranty, B. 2005. Field observations winter report: December 2004-February 2005. Florida Field Naturalist 33:105-113.	FL
611	Pranty, B. 2006. Field observations fall report: August-November 2005. Florida Field Naturalist 34:55-68.	FL
612	Pranty, B. 2006. Field observations summer report: June - July 2005. Florida Field Naturalist 34:28-35.	FL
613	Pranty, B. 2007. Field observations spring report: March - May 2007. Florida Field Naturalist 35:124-137.	FL
614	Pranty, B. 2007. The spring season, Florida region. North American Birds 61:430-434.	FL
615	Pranty, B. 2008. Field observations fall report: August-November 2007. Florida Field Naturalist 36:41-52.	FL
616	Pranty, B. 2010. Field observations fall report: August - November 2009. Florida Field Naturalist 38:76-89.	FL
617	Pranty, B. 2010. Field observations spring report: March - May 2010. Florida Field Naturalist 38:175-187.	FL
618	Pranty, B. 2010. Field observations winter report: December 2009-February 2010. Florida Field Naturalist 38:119-131.	FL
619	Pranty, B. 2011. Field observations fall report: August-November 2010. Florida Field Naturalist 39:57-71.	FL
620	Pranty, B. 2011. Field observations fall report: August-November 2010. Florida Field Naturalist 39:57-71.	FL
621	Pranty, B. 2011. Field observations spring report: March - May 2011. Florida Field Naturalist 39:142-154.	FL
622	Pranty, B. 2011. Field observations summer report: June - July 2010. Florida Field Naturalist 39:26-32.	FL
623	Pranty, B. 2012. Field observations winter report: December 2011-February 2012. Florida Field Naturalist 40:101-112.	FL
624	Pranty, B. 2013. Field observations winter report: December 2012-February 2013. Florida Field Naturalist 41:90-103.	FL
625	Pranty, B. 2014. Field observations fall report: August-November 2013. Florida Field Naturalist 42:73-88.	FL
626	Pranty, B. 2014. Field observations spring report: March - May 2014. Florida Field Naturalist 42:172-184.	FL
627	Pranty, B. 2014. Field observations summer report: June - July 2013. Florida Field Naturalist 42:36-42.	FL
628	Pranty, B. 2014. Field observations winter report: December 2013-February 2014. Florida Field Naturalist 42:124-137.	FL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
629	Pranty, B., D. J. Robinson, M. Barnwell, C. Black and K. Tracey. 2004. Discovery and habitat use of black rails along the central Florida Gulf Coast. <i>Florida Field Naturalist</i> 32:51-55.	FL
630	Proctor, N. S. 1981. The black rail: mystery bird of the marsh. <i>Connecticut Warbler</i> 1:15-16.	CT
631	Proctor, N. S. 1981. The black rail: mystery bird of the marsh. <i>Connecticut Warbler</i> 1:15-16.	CT
632	Proctor, N. S. 1994. Black rail (<i>Lateraluus jamaicensis</i>) Pp 411-412 in L. R. Bevier ed. <i>The atlas of breeding birds of Connecticut</i> . State Geological and Natural History Survey of Connecticut, Department of Environmental Protection. Hartford, CT.	CT
633	Purdie, H. A. 1877. <i>Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club</i> 2:22.	MA
634	Pyle, R. L. 1965. Birds of the season: July through September 1965. <i>Atlantic Naturalist</i> 20:215-219.	MD
635	Rannels, S. 1994. Black Rail, Lebanon County. <i>Pennsylvania Birds</i> 8:89.	PA
636	Reese, J. G. 1975. Diurnal vocalization by a wintering black rail. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 31:13-14.	MD
637	Repking, C. F., and R. D. Ohmart. 1977. Distribution and habitat requirements of the black rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>) along the lower Colorado River. Master's thesis, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona.	G
638	Resch, M. 1985. State-wide bird count, May 4 1985. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 41:24-40.	MD
639	Reynard, G. B. 1971. Vocalizations of the female black rail. <i>Cassinia</i> 53:24-26.	NJ, DE, MD
640	Reynard, G. B. 1974. Some vocalizations of the black, yellow, and Virginia rails. <i>Auk</i> 91:747-756.	G
641	Rhoads, S. N. and C. J. Pennock. 1905. Birds of Delaware: A preliminary list. <i>Auk</i> 22:194-205.	DE
642	Richards, K. C., Paxton, R. O., and Cutler, D. A. 1979. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1979: Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 33:848-851.	NJ
643	Richmond, O. M. W. 2010. Inferring ecological relationships from occupancy patterns for California Black Rails in the Sierra Nevada foothills. Doctoral dissertation, University of California, California.	G
644	Richmond, O. M. W., S. K. Chen, B. B. Risk, J. Tecklin and S. R. Beissinger. California black rails depend on irrigation-fed wetlands in the Sierra Nevada foothills. <i>California Agriculture</i> 64:85-93.	G
645	Ringler, R. F. 1978. Breeding Bird Atlas of Baltimore City and County. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 34:62.	MD
646	Ringler, R. F. 1978. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1978. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 34:178-181.	MD
647	Ringler, R. F. 1979. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1979. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 35:98-104.	MD

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
648	Ringler, R. F. 1979. The season: spring migration, March 1- May 31, 1979. Maryland Birdlife 35:73-84.	MD
649	Ringler, R. F. 1980. The season: spring migration, March 1- May 31, 1980. Maryland Birdlife 36:113-128.	MD
650	Ringler, R. F. 1981. The season: breeding season, June 1- July 31, 1981. Maryland Birdlife 37:133-141.	MD
651	Ringler, R. F. 1981. The season: spring migration, March 1- May 31, 1981. Maryland Birdlife 37:105-122.	MD
652	Ringler, R. F. 1982. The season: spring migration, March 1- May 31, 1982. Maryland Birdlife 38:86-103.	MD
653	Ringler, R. F. 1982. The season: summer season, June 1 - July 31, 1982. Maryland Birdlife 38:135-143.	MD
654	Ringler, R. F. 1983. The season: spring migration - March 1 - May 31, 1983. Maryland Birdlife 39:64-81.	MD
655	Ringler, R. F. 1984. The season: spring migration - March 1 - May 31, 1984. Maryland Birdlife 40:58-73.	MD
656	Ringler, R. F. 1985. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1985. Maryland Birdlife 41:109-115.	MD
657	Ringler, R. F. 1985. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1985. Maryland Birdlife 41:57-69.	MD
658	Ringler, R. F. 1986. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1986. Maryland Birdlife 42:60-79.	MD
659	Ringler, R. F. 1987. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1987. Maryland Birdlife 43:95-103.	MD
660	Ringler, R. F. 1988. The season: autumn migration, August 1 - November 30, 1987. Maryland Birdlife 44:6-29.	MD
661	Ringler, R. F. 1988. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1988. Maryland Birdlife 44:122-130.	MD
662	Ringler, R. F. 1990. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1990. Maryland Birdlife 46:124-131.	MD
663	Ringler, R. F. 1991. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1991. Maryland Birdlife 47:106-126.	MD
664	Ringler, R. F. 1977. The season: spring migration, 1977. Maryland Birdlife 33:116-126.	MD
665	Ringler, R. F. 1978. The season: spring migration, 1978. Maryland Birdlife 34:152-165.	MD
666	Ringler, R. F. 1982. The season: summer season, June 1 - July 31, 1982. Maryland Birdlife 38:135-143.	MD
667	Ringler, R. F. 1987. The season: spring migration, 1987. Maryland Birdlife 43:65-84.	MD
668	Ringler, R. F. 1989. The season: spring migration, 1989. Maryland Birdlife 45:36-49.	MD
669	Ringler, R. F. 1990. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1990. Maryland Birdlife 46:86-108.	MD

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
670	Ringler, R. F. 2001. Breeding season: June 1 – July 31, 2000. Maryland Birdlife 57:40-47.	MD
671	Ringler, R. F. 2001. Spring migration: March 1 – May 31, 2000. Maryland Birdlife 57:27-39.	MD
672	Ringler, R. F. 2002. Spring migration: March 1 – May 31, 2001. Maryland Birdlife 58:30-43.	MD
673	Ringler, R. F. 2003. Fall migration: Aug 1 – Nov 30, 2002. Maryland Birdlife 59:12-17.	MD
674	Ringler, R. F. 2003. Spring migration: March 1 – May 31, 2002. Maryland Birdlife 59:26-31.	MD
675	Ringler, R. F. 2004. Breeding season: June 1 – July 31, 2003. Maryland Birdlife 60:43-48.	MD
676	Rives, W. C. 1890. A catalogue of the birds of the Virginias. Proceedings of the Newport Natural History Society. Newport, Rhode Island.	VA
677	Roach, N. 2014. Unpublished outline of survey protocol for black rails in South Carolina presented during the black rail workshop.	SC
678	Roach, N. 2014. Unpublished overview of survey results for 2014 black rail surveys in South Carolina presented to the black rail working group.	SC
679	Roach, N. S. and K. Barrett. 2015. Managed habitats increase occupancy of black rails (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>) and may buffer impacts from sea level rise. Wetlands 35:1065-1076.	SC
680	Robbins, C. S. 1975. The season: April, May, June, 1975. Maryland Birdlife 31:110-122.	MD
681	Robbins, C. S. 1955. The season: January through June 1954. Maryland Birdlife 11:12-16.	MD
682	Robbins, C. S. 1958. The season: April, May, June 1958. Maryland Birdlife 14:72-79.	MD
683	Robbins, C. S. 1960. The season: April, May, June, 1960. Maryland Birdlife 16:71-77.	MD
684	Robbins, C. S. 1963. The season: April, May, June, 1963. Maryland Birdlife 19:68-77.	MD
685	Robbins, C. S. 1965. The season: July, August, September, 1965. Maryland Birdlife 21:111-117.	MD
686	Robbins, C. S. 1966. The season: April, May, June, 1966. Maryland Birdlife 22:77-86.	MD
687	Robbins, C. S. 1969. The season: April, May, June, 1969. Maryland Birdlife 25:92-100.	MD
688	Robbins, C. S. 1971. The season: April, May, June, 1971. Maryland Birdlife 27:139-149.	MD
689	Robbins, C. S. 1972. The season: April, May, June, 1972. Maryland Birdlife 28:105-117.	MD
690	Robbins, C. S. 1973. The season: April, May, June, 1973. Maryland Birdlife 29:114-124.	MD

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
691	Robbins, C. S. 1973. The season: July, August, September, 1973. Maryland Birdlife 29:153-159.	MD
692	Robbins, C. S. 1974. The season: April, May, June, 1974. Maryland Birdlife 30:13-14.	MD
693	Robbins, C. S. 1975. The season: April, May, June, 1975. Maryland Birdlife 31:110-122.	MD
694	Robbins, C. S. 1976. The season: April, May, June, 1976. Maryland Birdlife 32:88-101.	MD
695	Robbins, C. S. 1976. The season: July, August, September, 1976. Maryland Birdlife 32:115-126.	MD
696	Robbins, C. S. and D. Bystrak. 1977. Field list of the birds of Maryland, 2nd ed. Maryland Ornithological Society. Maryland Avifauna 2. Baltimore, Maryland.	MD
697	Robbins, C. S. and D. D. Boone. 1985. Threatened breeding birds of Maryland. Maryland Birdlife 41:87-108.	MD
698	Robinson, J. C. 1990. An annotated checklist of the birds of Tennessee. University of Tennessee Press. Knoxville, TN.	TN
699	Rohrbacher, F. 2011. The passing scene: March - May, 2010. Delmarva Ornithologist 40:80-99.	DE
700	Rosche, R. C. 1971. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1, 1971 - May 31, 1971; Western New York and Western Pennsylvania. American Birds. 25:739-742.	MD
701	Ross, C. C. 1943. Field notes for the 1941-1942 season. Cassinia 32:45-49.	NJ
702	Ross, C. C. 1953. Field notes January 1, 1945 to December 31, 1945. Cassinia 35:37-41.	NJ
703	Ross, C. C. 1955. Field notes for 1947. Cassinia 37:26-28.	NJ
704	Rothstein, D. S. 1991. Habitat use of rails in coastal southern Delaware. Delaware Natural Heritage Inventory, draft of unpublished report, Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Dover, Delaware.	DE
705	Rothstein, D. S. 1991. Habitat use of rails in coastal southern Delaware. Delaware Natural Heritage Inventory, draft of unpublished report, DNREC, Dover, Delaware.	DE
706	Rottenborn, S. C. 1991. Unpublished field records from bird surveys along the bayside of the Delmarva Peninsula in Virginia.	VA
707	Rottenborn, S. C. and E. S. Brinkley. 2007. Virginia's birdlife: an annotated checklist. Virginia Society of Ornithology. Virginia Avifauna No. 7.	VA
708	Rufe, R. G. 2006. From the Presidential Corner. Delmarva Ornithologist 36:2-3.	DE
709	Rufe, R. G., R. E. Kelly and J. P. Janowski. 1989. Delaware spring roundup - May 13, 1989. Delmarva Ornithologist 21:64-72.	DE
710	Runde, D. E., P. D. Southall, J. A. Hovis, R. Sullivan, and R. B. Renken. 1990. Recent records and survey methods for the black rail in Florida. Florida Field Naturalist 18:33-35.	FL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
711	Russell, W. C. 1966. Birds of the season: June, July and August 1966. Atlantic Naturalist 21:183-187.	MD
712	Rylander, M. K. 1967. Sight Records. Bulletin of Texas Ornithological Society 1:15.	TX
713	Sage, J. H., L. B. Bishop and W. P. Bliss. 1913. The birds of Connecticut. State Geological and Natural History Survey Bulletin 20, Hartford, Connecticut.	CT
714	Sattelmeyer, R., R. Hall, and J. Southern. 2015. Nesting season, Southern Atlantic. North American Birds 68:491-493.	NC
715	Scheider, F. 1957. Region 5 - Oneida Lake Basin. The Kingbird 7:63-66.	NY
716	Schiff, S. and A. Wollin. 1989. Region 10 - Marine. The Kingbird 39:248-250.	NY
717	Schiff, S. and A. Wollin. 1992. Region 10 - marine. The Kingbird 42:200-204.	NY
718	Schiff, S. and A. Wollin. 1994. Region 10 - Marine. The Kingbird 44:248-252.	NY
719	Schiff, S. and A. Wollin. 1996. Region 10 - Marine. The Kingbird 46:282-290.	NY
720	Schiff, S. and A. Wollin. 1997. Region 10 - marine. The Kingbird 47:246-249.	NY
721	Schiff, S. and A. Wollin. 1997. Region 10 - Marine. The Kingbird 47:333-336.	NY
722	Schutsky, R. M. 1992. Black rail <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> in D. W. Brauning (ed.) Breeding birds in Pennsylvania. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.	PA
723	Scott, F. R. 1950. Fall season - 1949 - Virginia. Raven 21(5&6):33-36.	VA
724	Scott, F. R. 1955. Virginia season reports, winter, 1953-1954 - fall, 1954. Raven 26(1&2):123-130.	VA
725	Scott, F. R. 1966. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 to August 15, 1966; Middle Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 20:556-559.	MD
726	Scott, F. R. 1966. Regional reports: spring migration, 1966; Middle Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 20:490-493.	VA
727	Scott, F. R. 1967. Regional reports: nesting season, 1967; Middle Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 21:552-555.	MD
728	Scott, F. R. 1969. Bird observations from the Northern Neck. Raven 40(4):66-80.	VA
729	Scott, F. R. 1974. News and Notes. Raven 45(2):49-51.	VA
730	Scott, F. R. 1976. The nesting season: June 1-July 31, 1975; Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 29:954-957.	MD
731	Scott, F. R. 1978. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1978; Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 32:1147-1150.	MD
732	Scott, F. R. 1978. The spring migration: March 1 - May 31, 1978; Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 32:988-991.	MD

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
733	Scott, F. R. 1979. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1979; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 33:851-853.	MD
734	Scott, F. R. 1979. The spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1979; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 33:758-760.	MD
735	Scott, F. R. and Cutler, D. A. 1969. Regional reports: spring migration, April 11, 1969 - May 31, 1969; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 23:576-579.	MD
736	Scott, F. R. and Cutler, D. A. 1972. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1, 1972 - August 15, 1972; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>American Birds</i> 26:841-844.	MD
737	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1960. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1960; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 14:439-441.	NJ
738	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1960. Regional reports: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1960; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 14:373-376.	NJ
739	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1961. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1961; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 16:455-458.	NJ
740	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1961. Regional reports: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1961; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 16:396-399.	NJ
741	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1962. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1962; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 17:463-466.	DE
742	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1962. Regional reports: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1962; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 17:394-396.	DE
743	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1963. Regional reports: spring migration, 1963; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 17:394-397.	MD
744	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1964. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1964; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 18:500-503.	NJ
745	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1965. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 31, 1965; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 19:530-533.	NJ
746	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1965. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1965; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 19:457-460.	NJ
747	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1967. Regional reports: spring migration, 1967; Middle Atlantic Coast region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 21:491-494.	DE

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
748	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1968. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1968; Middle Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 22:510-514.	DE, MD
749	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1969. Regional reports: spring migration, April 11, 1969 - May 31, 1969; Middle Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 23:576-579.	MD
750	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1971. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1, 1971 - August 15, 1971; Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 25:841-843.	NJ
751	Scott, F. R. and D. A. Cutler. 1974. The nesting season: June 1 - July 31, 1974; Middle Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 28:885-889.	NJ
752	Scott, F. R. and J. K. Potter. 1958. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1958; Middle Atlantic Coast region. Audubon Field Notes 12:402-403.	MD
753	Scott, W. E. D. 1890. The Little Black Rail. The Auk 7:400.	FL
754	Sewell, J. 1994. From the Field June - July 1994. The Oriole 59:105-112.	GA
755	Sewell, J. 1994. From the Field March - May 1994. The Oriole 59:73-80.	GA
756	Sewell, J. 1995. From the Field August - November 1995. The Oriole 61:12-28.	GA
757	Sewell, J. 1998. From the Field August - November 1997. The Oriole 63:29-43.	GA
758	Sewell, J. 1998. From the Field August - November 1998. The Oriole 64:11-29.	GA
759	Sewell, J. 1998. From the Field June - July 1998. The Oriole 63:91-101.	GA
760	Sewell, J. 1998. From the Field March - May 1998. The Oriole 63:72-90.	GA
761	Sexton, C. 2001. The spring season, Texas region. North American Birds 55:321-325.	TX
762	Seyffert, K. D. 2001. Birds of the Texas Panhandle their status, distribution and history. Texas A&M University Press, College Station, Texas.	TX
763	Seyffert, K.D. 1985. Breeding Birds of the Texas Panhandle. Bulletin of Texas Ornithological Society 18:7-20.	TX
764	Shoch, D. T. 1990. Spring migration of the yellow rail in Delaware. Delmarva Ornithologist 22:42-43.	DE
765	Sibley, D. 1993. The birds of Cape May. New Jersey Audubon Society's Cape May Bird Observatory. .	NJ
766	Simmons, G. F. 1914. Spring migration (1914) at Houston, Texas. The Wilson Bulletin 26:128-140.	TX
767	Simmons, G. F. 1914. Spring migration (1914) at Houston, Texas. The Wilson Bulletin 26:128-140.	TX
768	Skelly, J. 2006. Report of the New York State Avian Records Committee for 2006. The Kingbird 59:18-42.	NY
769	Smart, R. W. 1977. Highlights of the summer season. The Kingbird 27:210-212.	NY

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
770	Soehren, E. C., J. W. Tucker, Jr. and D. G. Crow. 2009. Effectiveness of call-broadcast surveys for breeding marsh birds along coastal Alabama. <i>Southeastern Naturalist</i> 8:277-292.	AL
771	South Carolina Department of Natural Resources. 2014. South Carolina's state wildlife action plan (SWAP). South Carolina Department of Natural Resources, Columbia, South Carolina.	SC
772	Southworth, D. R. 1997. Breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1996. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 53:86-95.	MD
773	Southworth, D. R. 1998. Breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1997. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 54:76-81.	MD
774	Southworth, D. R. 1998. The season: fall migration, August 1 - November 30, 1997. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 54:118-126.	MD
775	Southworth, D. R. 1998. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1997. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 54:37-47.	MD
776	Southworth, D. R. 1999. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1998. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 55:74-79.	MD
777	Southworth, D. R. 1999. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1998. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 55:25-32.	MD
778	Southworth, D. R. 2000. Spring migration: March 1-May 31, 1999. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 56:33-42.	MD
779	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1991. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1991. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 47:137-145.	MD
780	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1992. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1992. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 48:121-129.	MD
781	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1992. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1992. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 48:80-100.	MD
782	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1995. The season: breeding season, June 1 - July 31, 1995. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 51:21-25.	MD
783	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1995. The season: Fall migration, August 1 - November 30, 1993. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 51:63-79.	MD
784	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1995. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1994. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 51:110-122.	MD
785	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1996. The season: fall migration, August 1 - November 30, 1994. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 52:54-66.	MD
786	Southworth, D. R. and L. Southworth. 1997. The season: spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1996. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 53:57-64.	MD
787	Southworth, D. R. and R. F. Ringler. 2000. Breeding season: June 1-July 31, 1999. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 56:43-49.	MD
788	Spahn, R. 1996. Highlights of The summer season 1996. <i>The Kingbird</i> 46:321-324.	NY
789	Spahr, J. 2009. West region, fall reporting period. <i>Virginia Birds</i> 6:3-5.	VA
790	Spahr, J. 2005. West region, fall reporting period. <i>Virginia Birds</i> 2:7-8.	VA
791	Spangler, P. J. 1959. Memorandum of 15 October, 1959 to R. T. Mitchell on stomach contents of a black rail collected 8 June, 1958 by A. Hagar,	MD

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
	R. Stewart and C. Robbins. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, Maryland.	
792	Spautz, H. and N. Nur. 2002. Distribution and abundance in relation to habitat and landscape features and nest site characteristics of California black rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis cortuniculus</i>) in the San Francisco Bay estuary. Final Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Point Reyes Bird Observatory, California.	G
793	Spencer, B. J. 1978. Region 10 - Marine. <i>The Kingbird</i> 28:260-264.	NY
794	Spofford, S. H. and D. McIlroy. 1971. Region 3 - Finger Lakes. <i>The Kingbird</i> 21:153-156.	NY
795	Sprunt, A., Jr. 1957. Florida bird life. National Audubon Society, Coward-McCann, Inc. New York.	FL
796	Sprunt, A., Jr. and E. B. Chamberlain. 1949. South Carolina bird life. University of South Carolina Press, Columbia, South Carolina.	SC
797	Stasz, J. 1981. State-wide bird count, May 2, 1981. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 37:76-85.	MD
798	Stasz, J. 1982. State-wide bird count, May 1, 1982. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 38:108-119.	MD
799	Stasz, J. 1982. State-wide bird count: 1970-1979. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 38:126-134.	MD
800	Stasz, J. 1983. State-wide bird count, May 7, 1983. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 39:31-40.	MD
801	Stasz, J. 1984. Report of the state-wide bird count, May 5, 1984. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 40:73-86.	MD
802	Stasz, J. 1987. State-wide bird count, May 2, 1987. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 43:36-49.	MD
803	Stasz, J. 1988. Report of the state-wide bird count, May 14, 1988. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 44:41-55.	MD
804	Stasz, J. 1989. Report of the state-wide bird count, May 13, 1989. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 45:48-64.	MD
805	Stasz, J. 1990. Report of the state-wide bird count, May 13, 1990. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 46:36-49.	MD
806	Stasz, J. 1992. Report of the state-wide bird count, May 9, 1992. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 48:42-54.	MD
807	Stevenson, H. M. 1947. Summer Residents and Early Fall Migrants at Emory. <i>Raven</i> 18(7&8):36-38.	VA
808	Stevenson, H. M. 1956. Regional reports: spring season, April 1, to May 31, 1956; Florida region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 10:325-329.	FL
809	Stevenson, H. M. 1957. Regional reports: spring season, April 1, to May 31, 1957; Florida region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 11:337-342.	FL
810	Stevenson, H. M. 1958. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1, to May 31, 1958; Florida region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 12:344-348.	FL
811	Stevenson, H. M. 1959. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1, 1959 - May 31, 1959; Florida region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 13:363-365.	FL

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
812	Stevenson, H. M. 1963. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 - May 31, 1963: Florida region. Audubon Field Notes 17:397-399.	FL
813	Stevenson, H. M. 1968. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 to August 15, 1968: Florida region. Audubon Field Notes 22:599-602.	FL
814	Stevenson, H. M. and A. Stupka. 1948. The altitudinal limits of certain birds in the mountains of the southeastern states. The Migrant 19:33-60.	VA, NC
815	Stewart, R. E. and C. S. Robbins. 1958. Birds of Maryland and the District of Columbia. U. S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, North American Fauna No. 62.	DC, MD
816	Stoddard, H. L. and R. A. Norris. 1967. Bird Casualties at a Leon County, Florida TV tower: an eleven-year study. Bulletin of Tall Timbers Research Station No. 8.	FL
817	Stone, W. 1894. The birds of eastern Pennsylvania and New Jersey. Delaware Valley Ornithological Club, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.	NJ, PA
818	Stone, W. 1900. Breeding of the little black rail (<i>Porzana jamaicensis</i>) at Raleigh, North Carolina. The Auk 17:171-172.	NJ
819	Stone, W. 1915. Report on the spring migration - 1915. Cassinia 19:39-55.	NJ
820	Stone, W. 1923. Report on the spring migration - 1919. Cassinia 23:23-29.	NJ
821	Stone, W. 1924. Report on the spring migration - 1920. Cassinia 24:20-34.	NJ
822	Stone, W. 1924. Report on the spring migration - 1921. Cassinia 24:35-49.	NJ
823	Stone, W. 1937. Bird studies at old Cape May: An ornithology of coastal New Jersey Volume I. Intelligencer Printing Company, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.	MA, NJ
824	Strecker, J. K., Jr. 1912. The birds of Texas: an annotated checklist. Baylor University Bulletin 15. Baylor University, Waco, Texas.	TX
825	Stuart, G.H. 1920. Nesting of the Little Black Rail in Atlantic County, N.J. The Auk 37:292-293.	NJ
826	Sundell, R. 1968. Letters. Delmarva Ornithologist 5:32.	DE
827	Sykes, Jr., P.W. 2010. Black rail. Pages 144-145 in Schneider, T. M., G. Beaton, T. S. Keyes, and N. A. Klaus, eds. The breeding bird atlas of Georgia. University of Georgia Press, Athens, Georgia.	GA
828	Szantyr, M., F. W. Mantlik and D.F. Provencher. 1996. Sixth report of the Connecticut rare records committee. Connecticut Warbler 16: 1-25.	CT
829	Taffe, W. 2003. Spring season: March 1 through May 31, 2003: raptors through crane. New Hampshire Bird Records 22:10-11.	NH
830	Tango, P. J., G. D. Therres, D. F. Brinker, M. O'Brien, E. A. T. Blom and H. L. Wierenga. 1997. Breeding distribution and relative abundance of marshbirds in Maryland: Evaluation of a tape playback survey method. Final report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Migratory Bird Management, Denver, Colorado.	MD
831	Tarr, M. 2003. Black rail in Greenland, New Hampshire. Bird Observer 31:227-229.	NH

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
832	Terwilliger, K., M. Sarver, S. Alexander. 2015. 2015-2025 Delaware wildlife action plan. Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Dover, Delaware.	DE
833	Teulings, R. P. 1971. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1, 1971 - August 15, 1971: Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 25:843-846.	GA
834	Teulings, R. P. 1971. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1, 1971 to May 31, 1971: Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 25:719-723.	NC
835	Teulings, R. P. 1973. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1973: Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 27:856-859.	NC
836	Teulings, R. P. 1976. The nesting season: June 1-July 31, 1975: Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 29:957-960.	SC
837	Teulings, R. P. 1976. The nesting season: June 1-July 31, 1975: Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 29:957-960.	SC, GA
838	Teulings, R. P. 1978. The spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1978: Southern Atlantic Coast region. American Birds 32:992-993.	NC
839	Texas Parks and Wildlife. 2006. Texas wildlife action plan: summary report. Texas Parks and Wildlife, Austin, Texas.	TX
840	Todd, R. L. 1977. Black rail, little black rail, black crane and farallon rail (<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>). Pages 71-83 in G. C. Sanderson, ed. Management of migratory shore and upland game birds in North America. International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Washington, D. C.	G
841	Townsend, C. W. 1905. The birds of Essex County, Massachusetts. Memoirs of the Nuttall Ornithological Club Number III. Cambridge, Massachusetts.	MA
842	Tracey, K. 2005. Black rail sightings, data sightings, compiled data, black rail, <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> , Werner-Boyce Salt Springs State Park, Pasco County Florida.	FL
843	Tramer, E. J. 1968. A revised list of the birds of Athens, Georgia, and vicinity. The Oriole 33:2-17.	GA
844	Ulmer, F. A., Jr. 1960. Other records - 1956. Cassinia 42:24-28.	NJ
845	Urban, E. K. 1968. St. Catherines Island Christmas counts, 1987-1991. The Oriole 56:65-73.	GA
846	Urban, E. K. 1968. The J. Fred Denton bird study skin collection. The Oriole 49:64-68.	GA
847	Urner, C. A. 1930. A rail conundrum. Auk 47:560-561.	NJ
848	Urner, C. A. 1937. The season: April 15 to June 15, 1937, New York region. Bird-Lore 39: 3313-315.	NY
849	Van Velzen, W. T. 1968. Report of state-wide bird count, May 4, 1968. Maryland Birdlife 24:35-43.	MD
850	Varza, D. 1984. Connecticut field notes Autumn: September 1 to November 30, 1983. Connecticut Warbler 4:22-27.	CT

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
851	Veit, R. R. 2007. Sighting of a black rail at Nantucket, Massachusetts. <i>Bird Observer</i> 35:287-289.	MA
852	Veit, R. R. and R. O. Paxton. 2006. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 61:353-357.	NJ, DE
853	Veit, R. R. and W. R. Petersen. 1993. Bird of Massachusetts. Massachusetts Audubon Society, Boston, Massachusetts.	MA
854	Veit, R. R., J. C. Burgiel, D. A. Cutler, S. Kelling and R. O. Paxton. 2003. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 57:324-327.	NJ
855	Veit, R. R., R. O. Paxton and F. Rohrbacher. 2007. Spring season, Hudson-Delaware region. <i>American Birds</i> 61:418-421.	DE
856	Vermont Bird Records Committee. 2015. An annotated list of Vermont vagrant, out of season and rare nesting birds. Vermont Center for Ecostudies, Norwich, Vermont.	VT
857	Vermont Bird Records Committee. 2015. Vermont state checklist. Vermont Center for Ecostudies, Norwich, Vermont.	VT
858	Vickery, P. D. 1978. The spring migration, March 1 - May 31, 1978; Northeastern Maritime region. <i>American Birds</i> . 32:977-981.	MA
859	Vickery, P. D. 1980. The nesting season, June 1 - July 31, 1978: Northeastern Maritime region. <i>American Birds</i> . 34:875-877.	CT
860	Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries. 2015. Virginia's 2015 wildlife action plan draft. Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries, Henrico, Virginia.	VA
861	Vogt, W. 1934. The season: August 15 to October 15, 1934, New York region. <i>Bird Observer</i> 36:369-370.	NY
862	Vogt, W. 1935. The season: June 15 to August 15, 1935, New York region. <i>Bird-Lore</i> 37:374-375.	NY
863	Walker, W. M., Jr. 1935. A collection of birds from Cocke County, Tennessee. <i>The Migrant</i> 6:48-50. .	TN
864	Wallace, P. A. 2004. Summer season, Central Southern region. <i>North American Birds</i> 58:384-386.	FL
865	Wallace, P. A. 2005. Spring season, Central Southern region. <i>North American Birds</i> 59:447-449.	AL, LA
866	Walsh, J., V. Elia, R. Kane and T. Halliwell. 1999. Birds of New Jersey. New Jersey Audubon Society, Bernardsville, New Jersey.	NJ
867	Wamer, N. 2003. Black rail <i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i> in, Florida's breeding bird atlas: A collaborative study of Florida's birdlife. Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission. .	FL
868	Warren, B. H. 1890. Birds of Pennsylvania with special reference to the food-habitats, based on over four thousand stomach examinations. E. K. Meyers, state printer. Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.	PA
869	Warren, B. H. 1890. Report on the birds of Pennsylvania. 2nd ed. Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.	PA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
870	Watts, B. D. 1999. Mid-Atlantic Coastal Plain Bird Conservation Plan. Northeast Partners-in-Flight Program. 81pp.	NJ,DE, MD, VA
871	Watts, B. D. 2013. Waterbirds of the Chesapeake: A monitoring plan. Version 1.0. Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries, Richmond, Virginia.	VA
872	Wayne, A. T. 1905. Breeding of the Little Black Rail (<i>Porzana jamaicensis</i>) in South Carolina. <i>The Warbler</i> 1:33-35.	SC
873	Wayne, A. T. 1923. Subdivisions of the little black rail (<i>Creciscus jamaicensis jamaicensis</i>). <i>The Auk</i> 40:319.	SC
874	Webster, F. S. 1959. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1 - August 15, 1959: South Texas region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 13:440-443.	TX
875	Webster, F. S. 1966. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1966: South Texas region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 20:525-532.	TX
876	Webster, F. S. 1967. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1967: South Texas region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 21:520-524.	TX
877	Webster, F. S. 1968. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 to May 31, 1968: South Texas region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 22:550-557.	TX
878	Webster, F. S. 1969. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1, 1969 - August 15, 1969: South Texas region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 23:673-675.	TX
879	Webster, Jr., F. S. 1964. Regional reports: spring migration, April 1 - May 31, 1964: South Texas region. <i>Audubon Field Notes</i> 18:466-472.	TX
880	Webster, Jr., F. S. 1971. Regional reports: nesting season, June 1, 1971 - August 15, 1971: South Texas region. <i>American Birds</i> 25:875-878.	TX
881	Welch, M. J. 2014. 2013 Maryland May Count. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 63:18-31.	MD
882	Wells, J. V. 1998. Important bird areas of New York State. National Audubon Society, Albany, New York.	NY
883	Weske, J. S. 1961. 1960 county bird lists. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 17:7-12.	MD
884	Weske, J. S. 1962. 1961 county bird lists. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 18:26-31.	MD
885	Weske, J. S. 1964. 1963 county bird lists. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 20:98-102.	MD
886	Weske, J. S. 1969. An ecological study of the black rail in Dorchester County, Maryland. M.S. Thesis, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.	MD
887	White, J. B. 1956. Birds of Greene County, Tennessee. <i>The Migrant</i> 27:3-8.	TN
888	Wickham, P. P. 1963. Region 8 - Mohawk - Hudson. <i>The Kingbird</i> 13:175-178.	NY
889	Wierenga, H. 1973. Behavior of a black rail. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 29:87.	MD
890	Wierenga, H. L. 1996. Black rail, <i>Laterallus Jamaicensis</i> . Pages 122-123 in C. S. Robbins and E. A. T. Blom, eds. Atlas of the breeding birds of Maryland and the District of Columbia. University of Pittsburg Press, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.	MD
891	Williams, B. 2005. Coastal region, summer reporting period. <i>Virginia Birds</i> 2:19-21.	VA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
892	Williams, B. 2005. Coastal region, winter reporting period. Virginia Birds 2:14-15.	VA
893	Williams, B. 2006. Coastal region, fall reporting period. Virginia Birds 3:16-18.	VA
894	Williams, B. 2006. Coastal region, spring reporting period. Virginia Birds 2:17-19.	VA
895	Williams, B. 2007. Coastal region, fall reporting period. Virginia Birds 4:7-8.	VA
896	Williams, B. 2007. Coastal region, spring reporting period. Virginia Birds 3:9-11.	VA
897	Williams, B. 2009. Coastal region, spring reporting period. Virginia Birds 5:20-23.	VA
898	Williams, B. 2011. Coastal region, spring reporting period. Virginia Birds 7:17-19.	VA
899	Williams, B. 2012. Coastal region, spring reporting period. Virginia Birds 8:18-20.	VA
900	Williams, B. 2014. Coastal region, fall reporting period. Virginia Birds 11:26-30.	VA
901	Williams, B. 2014. Coastal region, summer reporting period. Virginia Birds 11:16-18.	VA
902	Williams, J. 1916. Field notes: the black rail (<i>Creciscus jamaicensis</i>) at St. Marks, FLA. The Wilson Bulletin 94:36.	FL
903	Williams, J. 1920. The black rail at St. Marks, Florida. The Auk 37:128-130.	FL
904	Willis, E. 1954. Summary of Maryland nest record, 1953. Maryland Birdlife 10:27-36.	MD
905	Wilson, J. 2013. Unpublished notes on black rail work in Texas for working group meeting.	TX
906	Wilson, M. D., and B. D. Watts. 2012. The Virginia Avian Heritage Project: A report to summarize the Virginia Avian Heritage Database. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-12-004. College of William and Mary and Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, Virginia.	VA
907	Wilson, M. D., and B. D. Watts. 2014. Nesting potential of high marsh nesting birds in tidal marshes of Virginia. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-14-006. College of William and Mary and Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, Virginia.	VA
908	Wilson, M. D., and B. D. Watts. 2013. Tidal Marsh Bird Community Profiling and Management Guide for Department of Defense Installations in the Mid-Atlantic Region Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series: CCBTR-13-004. Williamsburg, VA. 39 pp.	MD, VA
909	Wilson, M. D., and C. Turrin. 2014. Assessing the role of marsh habitat change on the distribution and decline of black rails in Virginia. Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-	VA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
	14-009. College of William and Mary and Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, Virginia.	
910	Wilson, M. D., B. D. Watts, and D. F. Brinker. 2007. Status review of Chesapeake Bay marsh lands and breeding marsh birds. <i>Waterbirds</i> 30:122-137.	VA
911	Wilson, M. D., B. D. Watts, and F. M. Smith. 2009. Status and distribution of black rails in Virginia. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-09-010. College of William and Mary and Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, Virginia.	VA
912	Wilson, M. D., D. Poulton and K. Rittenhouse. 2014. Black rail status survey in coastal North Carolina. Unpublished interim report. The Center for Conservation Biology. College of William and Mary.	NC
913	Wilson, M. D., D. Poulton and K. Rittenhouse. 2015. Black rail status survey in coastal North Carolina. Unpublished interim report. The Center for Conservation Biology. College of William and Mary.	NC
914	Wilson, M. D., F. M. Smith, and B. D. Watts. 2015. Re-Survey and Population Status Update of the Black Rail in Virginia. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series: CCBTR-15-04. College of William and Mary & Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, VA. 14 pp.	VA
915	Wilson, M.D., B. D. Watts, and D. Poulton. 2016. Black rail status survey in North Carolina. The Center for Conservation Biology Technical Report Series, CCBTR-16-01. College of William and Mary and Virginia Commonwealth University, Williamsburg, Virginia.	NC
916	Wood, T., Terwilliger, K., and M. Bailey. 2015. Alabama wildlife action plan draft. Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Alabama.	AL
917	Worth, C. B. 1940. Field notes and reports October 1932 to September 1937. <i>Cassinia</i> 30:7-21.	NJ
918	Worthley, E. G. 1955. Baltimore Bird Club field trips, 1954 summary. <i>Maryland Birdlife</i> 11:31-32.	MD
919	Zaremba, B. 2004. From the Field August - November 2003. <i>The Oriole</i> 69:27-41.	GA
920	Zaremba, B. 2004. From the Field March - May 2004. <i>The Oriole</i> 69:81-89.	GA
921	Zaremba, B. 2005. From the Field June - July 2004. <i>The Oriole</i> 70/71:26-31.	GA
922	Zaremba, B. 2005. From the Field March - May 2005. <i>The Oriole</i> 70/71:51-61.	GA
923	Zaremba, B. 2006. From the Field August - November 2005. <i>The Oriole</i> 70/71:67-78.	GA
924	Zaremba, B. 2006. From the Field June - July 2005. <i>The Oriole</i> 70/71:61-67.	GA

CITATION NUMBER	CITATION	STATE
925	Zaremba, B. 2006. From the Field March - May 2006. The Oriole 70/71:86-93.	GA
926	Zeranski, J. D. and T. R. Baptist. 1990. Connecticut Birds. University of New England Press, Hanover, Connecticut.	CT