

WebFigure 3. Parameterized SEMs for each of the datasets within the multigroup model. A low P value ($P < 0.001$) for the multigroup model indicated that the data did not fit the model well in all systems and that there were differences between systems. Arrow thickness denotes relationship strength. Numbers on arrows are standardized correlation coefficients. Red arrows indicate negative relationships; black arrows indicate positive relationships. R^2 values for each endogenous variable are depicted adjacent to the box. Cross-model comparisons highlight similarities among systems, such as the universally positive relationship between α -variability and γ -variability, as well as differences.

