



Fig. S3 Variation in the effects of excluding grazers with functional groups of producers for each grazer type. Combinations of group and functional type are limited to those in the data set with more than 5 replicate observations. Means and 95% confidence intervals are REML estimates from linear mixed models of predictor variables with experiment as a random factor. The dotted line at zero is the effect size expected if there is no effect of removing herbivores. The number of observations per mean is given above the x axis.